CMS Info Systems – BUY

NDR Takeaways



21 June 2023

Strong core; rapid diversification in store

We recently hosted Rajiv Kaul (Exec. Vice Chairman and MD) and Pankaj Khandelwal (CFO) for investor meetings in Mumbai and the US. After having achieved 17%/20% revenue/Ebitda Cagr over FY09-23, CMS' revenue aspiration of Rs34-38bn by FY27 entails 17% Cagr (at mid-point). The managed services (MS) business should grow faster; 40-42% target contribution to overall revenue vs. 32% in FY23. While CMS would endeavour to maintain margin, the company's primary focus would be on ensuring revenue growth amid increasing competitive intensity. It would continue to explore inorganic opportunities which offer the right capabilities and meet healthy IRR thresholds. The stock is attractive at ~14x 1YF PE considering 20% EPS Cagr over FY23-25ii. Maintain BUY.

Cash management to benefit from ATM rollouts, more outsourcing and market share gains: In ATM cash management, continued ATM additions (3-4% pa), rising proportion of outsourcing (current 60% can increase to 75-80% over time) and market share gains (47% can potentially go to 60%) should drive volume growth. While regulatory tailwinds will aid realisation in the next 3-4 years, CMS targets 10-15% cash management revenue growth even in the medium-term.

Cash mgmt. revenue should be resilient even if cash in circulation

drops: Cash management revenue is linked to the number of points served and not cash in circulation (CIC). Volume of cash handled by CMS grew 16% YoY in FY23; even if CIC comes off, higher velocity and movement of cash from unorganized to organized channels should act as tailwinds.

Revenue growth to take precedence over margins: MS revenue can potentially double as there are only 2-3 strong players. IoT-based remote monitoring capabilities can be extended to other verticals such as warehousing, retail, NBFC/insurance branches. Though CMS' industry-leading Ebitda margins could improve if competitive intensity is stable, the primary focus would be on revenue growth amid rising competitive intensity. Separately, risk costs (related to theft, pilferage and reconciliation issues) could potentially fall by 0.5-1% as % of revenue from the current ~5%, on cassette swap implementation.

Company update

СМР	Rs348
12-mth TP (Rs)	419 (21%)
Market cap (US\$m)	654
Enterprise value(US\$m)	601
Bloomberg	CMSINFO IN
Sector	Business Services

Shareholding pattern (%)

60.2
0.0
12.6
13.1
348/216
154
3.7
1.3
39.8

Price performance	e (%)		
	1M	3M	1Y
Absolute (Rs)	8.1	19.0	51.3
Absolute (US\$)	8.5	20.2	43.6
Rel.to Smallcap	(0.3)	(0.7)	18.7
Cagr (%)		3 yrs	5 yrs
EPS (Rs)		28.4	

Stock performance



Financial summary (Rs m)					
Y/e 31 Mar, Consolidated	FY22A	FY23A	FY24ii	FY25ii	FY26ii
Revenues (Rs m)	15 <i>,</i> 897	19,148	22,581	26,023	29,723
Ebitda margins ex ESOP charges (%)	25.7	28.8	29.0	28.9	28.7
Ebitda margins (%)	25.1	28.1	28.3	28.2	27.9
PAT ex ESOP charges (Rs m)	2,290	3,040	3,823	4,536	5,365
Reported PAT (Rs m)	2,240	2,973	3,738	4,436	5,246
Pre-exceptional EPS (Rs)	15.1	19.3	23.8	27.7	32.3
Growth (%)	32.3	27.8	23.6	16.6	16.3
IIFL vs consensus (%)			4.0	2.1	4.2
PER (x)	23.8	18.1	14.6	12.5	10.8
ROE (%)	20.0	21.1	21.6	21.3	21.2
Net debt/equity (x)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)
EV/Ebitda (x)	12.7	9.2	7.4	6.2	5.2
Price/book (x)	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.1
OCF/Ebitda (x)	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
Source: Company IIEL Research Priced a	s on 20 lung	2023			

Source: Company, IIFL Research. Priced as on 20 June 2023





NDR: Key takeaways

A play on formalisation of the economy: Formalisation (43% of the economy is informal today), rising number of NBFC branches and retail outlets, and need for higher efficiency in working capital cycle are growth drivers for CMS. 18% annualized growth in organized retail would lead to higher demand for treasury management. E-commerce where 60-70% of transactions are still on cash-on-delivery (CoD) basis also adds a leg to revenue growth.

Cash management to benefit from ATM rollouts, more outsourcing and market share gains: ATM cash management revenue accounts for 60% of total cash management revenue. This business will be driven by:

- **ATM rollouts** ATM count is expected to grow at 4% Cagr especially with leading banks stepping up their rollouts. In the medium term, ATM count should rise from the current 260k to 300k.
- **Increased outsourcing** Currently, cash management is outsourced in 150k of the 260k ATMs. The proportion of ATMs outsourced for cash management is expected to increase to 70-75% in the medium term.
- **Market share gains** CMS' market share has risen from 37% to 47% in the past three years. Since cash logistics is a high operating leverage business which favours scale players, there is potential headroom for CMS to take its market share close to 60%.

Realisation to see near-term boost from compliance related tailwinds: In the next few years, realization per ATM per month would also be boosted by compliance related tailwinds.

- Route compliance entails van and vault upgrade (65% of CMS' routes have achieved compliance).
- Cassette swap compliance will continue for 3-4 years and result in 10-15% higher realization. <10% of CMS' footprint has seen cassette swap implementation since banks have been reluctant to incur costs. With RBI mandating that implementation should be completed in top 30 cities in the next six months, the rollout is set to see some acceleration.

Cash mgmt. revenue should be resilient even if cash in circulation drops: Cash management revenue is linked to the number of points served and not cash in circulation (CIC). Volume of cash handled by CMS grew 16% YoY in FY23; even if CIC comes off, higher velocity and movement of cash from unorganized to organized channels should act as tailwinds.

Direct relationships with retailers should boost RCM: CMS provides RCM services to ~52k retail touchpoints. It has so far provided RCM services through banks rather than having direct relationships with retailers. The company intends to reach out to retailers directly. This will enable CMS to better tap the addressable market.

Significant scope to grow in MS: CMS has an order book worth Rs31.5bn in the MS segment. This business offers good revenue visibility since the contracts are for 5-7 years. MS revenue can potentially double as there are only 2-3 strong players.

ATM managed services would benefit from PSU bank refresh cycle (80k+ ATM refresh cycle), private sector bank branch expansion (which will result in 20k+ ATM deployments) and total outsourcing deals (~100k ATMs to shift from bank capex to brown-label).

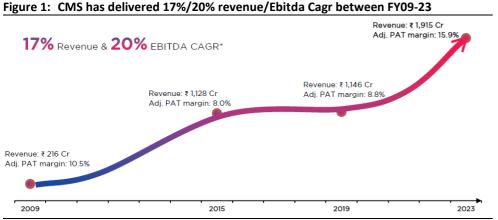
AIoT-based remote monitoring can be expanded to other verticals: CMS has developed 40 AI modules for remote monitoring of ATMs and bank branches. With >60% of ATMs and bank branches yet to have remote monitoring, the runway for growth is long. IoT-based remote monitoring capabilities can be extended to retail, NBFC, insurance offices, telecom towers, etc over time.

Revenue growth to take precedence over margins in the near term: 10ppt Ebitda margin expansion in the past three years was aided by a tuck-in acquisition, operating leverage, automation and efficiency improvements (3-4% pa in the past 4-5 years). Though CMS' industry-leading Ebitda margins could improve if competitive intensity is stable, the primary focus would be on revenue growth amid rising competitive intensity.



Cassette swap implementation can shave off risk costs by 50-100bps: Risk costs (related to theft, pilferage and reconciliation issues)

could potentially fall by 0.5-1% as of revenue from the current ~5%, on cassette swap implementation.



Source: Company, IIFL Research

Figure 2: Growth drivers



Figure 3: Large TAM

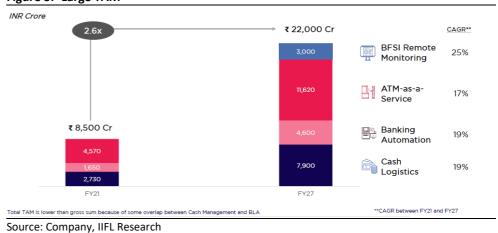
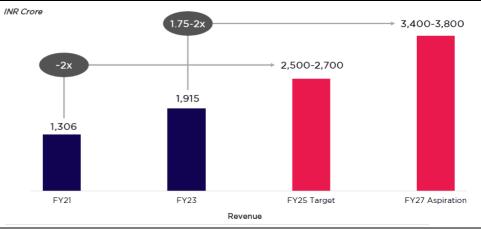


Figure 4: CMS is on target to achieve Rs25bn-Rs27bn revenue by FY25. The company's aspiration is to reach Rs34-38bn revenue by FY27. Potential revenue breakup in FY27 could be Cash Logistics (57-60%) Software (8-10%) and MS (30%)



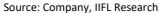




Figure 5: Consolidated P&L

Rsmn	FY22	FY23	FY24ii	FY25ii	FY26ii
Revenue	15,897	19,148	22,581	26,023	29,723
Growth YoY %	21.7%	20.4%	17.9%	15.2%	14.2%
Cost of goods sold	1,538	1,162	1,242	1,431	1,635
As % of revenue	9.7%	6.1%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%
Employee costs	2,315	2,649	3,046	3,503	3,853
As % of revenue	14.6%	13.8%	13.5%	13.5%	13.0%
Service and security charges	3,207	3,816	4,403	5,075	5,796
As % of revenue	20.2%	19.9%	19.5%	19.5%	19.5%
Vehicle cost	1,509	1,584	1,806	2,082	2,378
As % of revenue	9.5%	8.3%	8.0%	8.0%	8.0%
Other expenses	3,330	4,559	5,685	6,607	7,758
As % of revenue	20.9%	23.8%	25.2%	25.4%	26.1%
Total Cost	11,899	13,770	16,183	18,698	21,420
Ebitda	3,998	5,378	6,398	7,326	8,303
Ebitda %	25.1%	28.1%	28.3%	28.2%	27.9%
Depreciation	918	1,318	1,429	1,547	1,573
Ebit	3,079	4,059	4,969	5,779	6,730
Ebit %	19.4%	21.2%	22.0%	22.2%	22.6%
Finance Charges	144	196	200	200	200
Other income	79	147	228	351	483
Profit before Tax	3,014	4,010	4,998	5,930	7,013
Tax expenses	774	1,038	1,259	1,494	1,767
Tax rate	25.7%	25.9%	25.2%	25.2%	25.2%
РАТ	2,240	2,973	3,738	4,436	5,246
# shares* (mn)	149	154	157	160	163
EPS (Rs)	15.1	19.3	23.8	27.7	32.3

Source: Company, IIFL Research; we assume that 11mn ESOPs are exercised equally over the next four years

Figure 6: We use 13.4% cost of equity and WACC

Item	Value
Risk free rate	7.4%
Adjusted beta	1.0
Equity Risk Premium	6.0%
Cost of Equity	13.4%
Source: IIEL Research	

Source: IIFL Research

Figure 7: Terminal growth rate assumptions

Item	Value
Terminal growth rate for Cash Management	3.0%
Terminal growth rate for Managed Services	5.0%
Contribution from Cash Management in terminal year	55%
Terminal growth rate %	3.9%
Source: IIFL Research	

Note that we use the fully-diluted share count of 165mn (vs the current share count of 154mn) for TP calculation; assuming all ESOPs are exercised. CMS trades at ~14x 1YF PER, quite attractive considering 20% EPS Cagr over FY23-25ii.

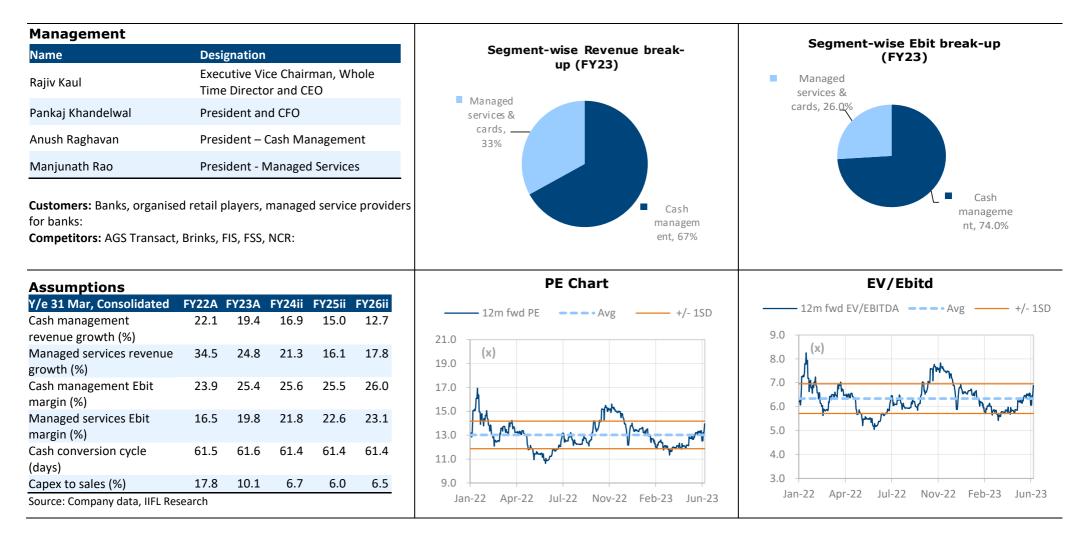
Figure 8: Our DCF yields June-2024 TP of Rs419

	Rsmn
EV (March 2025)	65,970
Net debt (March 2025)	-9,658
Equity Value (March 2025)	75,627
Equity Value (June 2024)	68,821
#shares (mn)	165
TP (Rs)	419
CMP (Rs)	348
Upside	21.4%
Dividend per share (Rs)	4.7
Total Return	22.7%
Sourco: IIEL Bosoarch	

Source: IIFL Research



Background: CMS Info Systems is is one of India's leading business services companies and India's largest cash management company based on number of ATM points and number of retail pick-up points , and offers its customers a wide range of tailored cash management and managed services solutions, including ATM network management, retail management and managed services. The Company manages the entire flow and management of money for the 1,50,000 business points that it serves every day - from when the RBI initially deposits cash in the bank's currency chests, to when cash is deposited back in banks after going through the various stages of the cash cycle.



Financial summary

Income statement summary (Rs m)

Y/e 31 Mar, Consolidated	FY22A	FY23A	FY24ii	FY25ii	FY26ii
Revenues	15,897	19,148	22,581	26,023	29,723
Ebitda	3,998	5,378	6,398	7,326	8,303
Depreciation and amortisation	(918)	(1,318)	(1,429)	(1,547)	(1,573)
Ebit	3,079	4,059	4,969	5,779	6,730
Non-operating income	79	147	228	351	483
Financial expense	(144)	(196)	(200)	(200)	(200)
РВТ	3,014	4,010	4,998	5,930	7,013
Exceptionals	0	0	0	0	0
Reported PBT	3,014	4,010	4,998	5,930	7,013
Tax expense	(774)	(1,038)	(1,259)	(1,494)	(1,767)
PAT	2,240	2,973	3,738	4,436	5,246
Minorities, Associates etc.	0	0	0	0	0
Attributable PAT	2,240	2,973	3,738	4,436	5,246

Ratio analysis

FY22A	FY23A	FY24ii	FY25ii	FY26ii
14.6	19.3	23.8	27.7	32.3
1.5	1.0	4.7	7.0	9.5
82.0	101.2	121.0	142.1	164.7
21.7	20.5	17.9	15.2	14.2
36.2	34.5	19.0	14.5	13.3
28.5	31.6	23.6	16.6	16.3
25.1	28.1	28.3	28.2	27.9
19.4	21.2	22.0	22.2	22.6
25.7	25.9	25.2	25.2	25.2
14.1	15.5	16.6	17.0	17.6
20.0	21.1	21.6	21.3	21.2
24.7	26.2	26.8	26.8	26.9
(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)
(0.7)	(0.8)	(1.1)	(1.4)	(1.6)
21.4	20.7	24.8	28.9	33.6
	14.6 1.5 82.0 21.7 36.2 28.5 25.1 19.4 25.7 14.1 20.0 24.7 (0.2) (0.7)	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Balance sheet summary (Rs m)

Y/e 31 Mar, Consolidated	FY22A	FY23A	FY24ii	FY25ii	FY26ii
Cash & cash equivalents	2,653	4,355	6,999	9 <i>,</i> 995	12,989
Inventories	635	742	875	1,008	1,151
Receivables	4,993	5,260	6,186	7,130	8,143
Other current assets	1,264	763	768	774	779
Creditors	2,459	2,252	2,656	3,061	3,496
Other current liabilities	1,599	1,096	1,096	1,096	1,096
Net current assets	5,487	7,772	11,077	14,750	18,471
Fixed assets	5,706	6,662	6,749	6,774	7,132
Intangibles	2,235	2,235	2,235	2,235	2,235
Investments	0	0	0	0	0
Other long-term assets	1,071	996	996	996	996
Total net assets	14,499	17,664	21,056	24,755	28,833
Borrowings	0	0	0	0	0
Other long-term liabilities	1,938	2,040	2,040	2,040	2,040
Shareholders equity	12,561	15,625	19,016	22,715	26,794
Total liabilities	14,499	17,664	21,056	24,755	28,833

Cash flow summary (Rs m) FY26ii Y/e 31 Mar, Consolidated FY22A FY23A FY24ii FY25ii 5,779 6,730 Ebit 3,079 4,059 4,969 Tax paid (976) (1,085)(1, 259)(1, 494)(1,767) Depreciation and amortization 918 1,318 1,429 1,547 1,573 Net working capital change (1,366) (1,318)(661) (677) (728) Other operating items 909 1,093 0 0 0 Operating cash flow before interest 2,565 4,068 4,478 5,154 5,809 (200) (200) Financial expense (144) (196) (200) Non-operating income 79 147 228 351 483 **Operating cash flow after interest** 2,500 4,019 4,506 5,305 6,092 Capital expenditure (2,833) (1,933) (1,516) (1,573) (1,931) Long-term investments (144) 0 0 0 0 (350) Others (387) 0 0 0 Free cash flow (826) 1,699 2,991 3,733 4,161 Equity raising 638 157 385 385 385 Borrowings 0 0 0 0 0 Dividend (226) (154) (732) (1, 121)(1,552) Net chg in cash and equivalents (415) 1,702 2,644 2,996 2,993

Source: Company data, IIFL Research



Disclosure : Published in 2023, © IIFL Securities Limited (Formerly 'India Infoline Limited') 2023

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CMS Info Systems – BUY

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Add - Stock expected to give a return 0-10% over the average return on a debt instrument over a 1-year horizon.

Reduce - Stock expected to give a return 0-10% below the average return on a debt instrument over a 1-year horizon.

Distribution of Ratings: Out of 268 stocks rated in the IIFL coverage universe, 139 have BUY ratings, 4 have SELL ratings, 88 have ADD ratings, 3 have NR ratings and 33 have REDUCE ratings

Price Target: Unless otherwise stated in the text of this report, target prices in this report are based on either a discounted cash flow valuation or comparison of valuation ratios with companies seen by the analyst as comparable or a combination of the two methods. The result of this fundamental valuation is adjusted to reflect the analyst's views on the likely course of investor sentiment. Whichever valuation method is used there is a significant risk that the target price will not be achieved within the expected timeframe. Risk factors include unforeseen changes in competitive pressures or in the level of demand for the company's products. Such demand variations may result from changes in technology, in the overall level of economic activity or, in some cases, in fashion. Valuations may also be affected by changes in taxation, in exchange rates and, in certain industries, in regulations. Investment in overseas markets and instruments such as ADRs can result in increased risk from factors such as exchange rates, exchange controls, taxation, and political and social conditions. This discussion of valuation methods and risk factors is not comprehensive – further information is available upon request.



