

INITIATING COVERAGE

CENT IN EQUITY

May 22, 2024

₹242

₹2,166

₹2,735

GREEN

AMBER

AMBER

26%

₹693/US\$8.3

Entering the Big Boys Club

Century Textiles houses the real estate arm (Birla Estates) of the US\$88bn Aditya Birla Group. Focus on '3S' – safety, sustainability and style – will help it stand out in the overcrowded premium/luxury real estate market. Despite ~9x growth in pre-sales FY20-24, GDV pipeline of ₹450bn with project addition of ₹200bn p.a. implies high growth in RE will continue next 3-5 years; execution remains key. Traditional cash cow (pulp/paper business) will continue supporting RE growth whilst textiles remains a laggard. Architecture of management team (RE senior team including CEO is ex-GPL), access to prime land parcels in MMR and sector tailwinds (mid/luxury) make Century a structural RE compounding play. 45% presales CAGR (FY24-27E) drives SoTP (₹2735); valuing Century at 5.5x 1yr fwd P/B; scalability to drive rerating. Risks: Cost overruns/delays in flagship Niyaara and inability to succeed outside MMR/ Bengaluru.

Competitive position: MODERATE

Changes to this position: POSITIVE

Riding the luxury wave - Birla Estates poised for high-margin growth

Fueled by India's K-shaped economic recovery, launches in ultra-luxury segment skyrocketed 3x in three years, reflecting surge in demand for opulent living spaces. With families with HH income >US\$40,000 projected to increase to 29mn (CY30), Birla Estates is strategically positioned to capitalize on this 'premiumization play'. Exponential near-term growth will be aided by superior margins (\sim 50%) for the real estate segment in the South-Mumbai land parcel.

Century – Banking on 'corporatization', 'consolidation' and 'cohort'

Birla Estates is on a similar growth path that GPL experienced a decade ago. GPL's sales surged 4x to ₹225bn over the past five years. Leveraging its strong brand reputation, experienced team and focus on high-margin projects, Birla Estates is well-positioned to achieve 50%+ of GPL's current growth trajectory within the next three years (by FY27E).

Innovation meets strategy - making bold architecture moves

On John Kay's IBAS framework, Birla Estates stacks well on brand and innovation. Given CEO, COO and liaisoning/design heads are all ex-GPL, we reckon architecture is improving too. With architects and consultants from across the globe for flagship projects, Birla Estates is building a legacy in an otherwise crowded MMR luxury housing market.

Acceleration in launches amid comfortable leverage to drive re-rating

New launches will drive 45% pre-sales CAGR (FY24-27E); real estate drives 87% of our SOTP-based valuation (₹2,735). Strategic project selections across Mumbai, Pune and Gurugram will enable brand-building. Valuations (currently 4.3x FY26E P/B; 9% discount to peers) should rerate with scale. Despite GDV pipeline and annual BD guidance of ₹450bn and ₹200bn respectively, leverage remains manageable at 0.6x FY25E net-debt/equity.

Key Financials

| Year to March | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Pre-sales (mn) | 21,831 | 39,853 | 77,099 | 99,712 | 121,066 |
| Net Revenue (₹ mn) | 47,997 | 45,535 | 58,689 | 67,859 | 58,912 |
| EBITDA (₹ mn) | 5,273 | 7,012 | 12,826 | 16,593 | 11,626 |
| Net Profits (₹ mn) | 2,053 | 438 | 6,391 | 8,416 | 4,676 |
| RoE (%) | 5% | 1% | 16% | 19% | 9% |
| Net debt/ equity (x) | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| P/B (x) | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 48 | 38 | 21 | 16 | 23 |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

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samarth.agrawal@ambit.co

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FY25 Birla Niyaara Phase 2. expected pre-sales: ~₹31bn FY25 Sarjapur, Bengaluru launch, total revenue potential: ~₹28bn CENT IN – SENSEX 300 ww 250 200 150 100 50

Mar-24

Apr-

Source: ICE, Ambit Capital Research

May-23 Jun-23 Jul-23 Aug-23 Sep-23 Sep-23 Oct-23 Nov-23 Jan-24 Feb-24

Catalysts

Real Estate

Mcap (bn):

CMP:

Flags

TP (1-yr):

Upside (%):

Accounting:

Predictability:

Earnings Momentum:

6M ADV (mn):

Recommendation

Performance

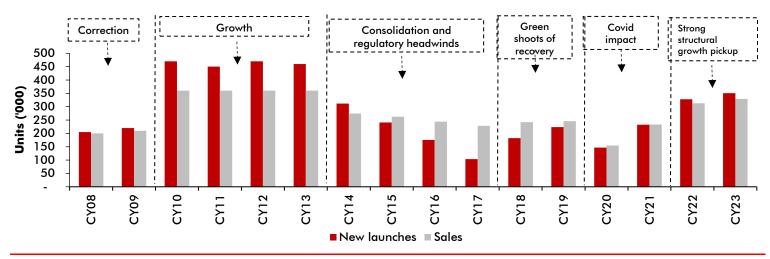
Research Analysts

Karan Khanna, CFA +91 22 66233251 karan.khanna@ambit.co Saksham Mongia +91 22 66233145 saksham.mongia@ambit.co



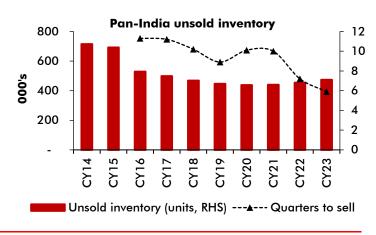
Narrative in Charts

Exhibit 1: Structural changes driving surge in residential real estate, with momentum expected to continue



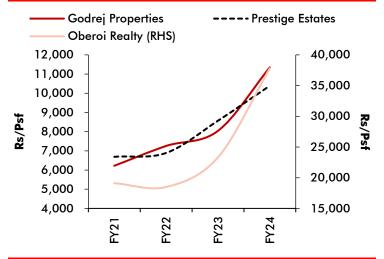
Source: PE Analytics, Knight Frank, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 2: Pan-India unsold inventory stands at the lowest levels in the last 10 years...



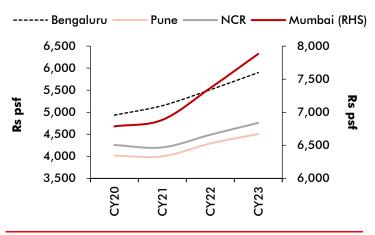
Source: Knight Frank, Ambit Capital research



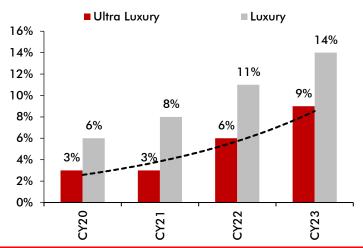


Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 3: ...driving sharp price increase in top 4 cities (CY20-23 median CAGR: 5%)



Source: Knight Frank, Ambit Capital research

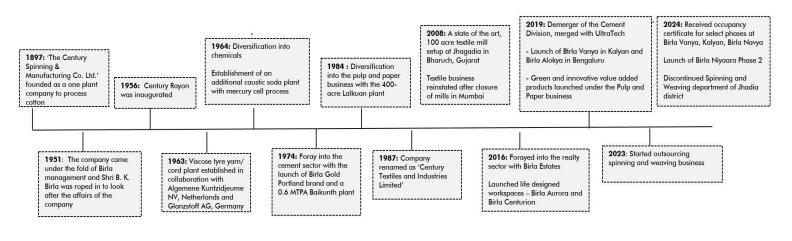


Source: <u>Anarock</u>, Ambit Capital research, Ultra luxury >₹ 25mn, luxury: ₹ 15mn – ₹ 25mn

Exhibit 5: Premiumization: Surge of new supply within ultraluxury price bracket, effectively tripled in the last 4 years

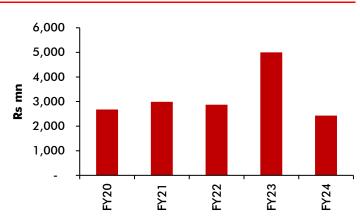


Exhibit 6: Banking on its group's brand, Century forayed into the RE business in 2016 and is now expanding its RE portfolio (Birla Estates) whilst concurrently divesting textile business



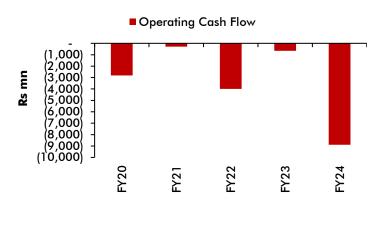
Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 7: Cumulative FCF generated by pulp & paper from FY20 at $\sim \! \bar{\ast} 16 bn$



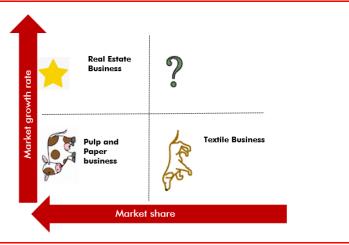
Source: Company, Ambit Capital research, FY23 includes additional ₹ 1.34bn exceptional item

Exhibit 8: ...which was largely deployed in funding real estate initiatives ($\sim \gtrless 16.7 \text{ bn}$)



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 9: Century using excess cash generated from mature pulp & paper business to invest in RE business; RE business experiencing rapid growth amid low market share



Source: Ambit Capital research



| IBAS mapping | Godrej Properties | DLF | Oberoi | Prestige | Birla Estates | Remarks |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----|--------|----------|------------------|--|
| | | | | | | GPL, DLF, Oberoi and Prestige rank high in terms of innovation given these developers have given several first of its type projects to their core micro- markets with a proven track record. |
| Innovation | | | | | | Prestige has given several first of its type projects to Bengaluru micro- market (township, full-fledged malls). GPL has been able to deliver projects across types, including township, affordable, luxury, etc. |
| milovalion | | | | | - | With innovative offerings and quality construction, top developers continue to be amongst key beneficiaries of sector consolidation. |
| | | | | | | Birla Estates forayed into the RE business in FY16 with two successful commercial launches: Birla Aurora and Birla Centurion in Mumbai; it is now expanding across top 4 regions in India. Birla Estates commenced the occupancy handover process for its residential project, Birla Alokya. |
| | | | | | | Godrej ranks amongst the most trusted Indian brands; DLF and Obero have been successful in creating a brand premium in their core micro- markets, Delhi and MMR, respectively. |
| | - | | | | | Prestige has emerged as the preferred brand by home buyers, especially in South India whilst Oberoi has the highest brand recall (albeit this is restricted only to MMR). |
| Brand | • | - | 4 | 4 | • | DLF has been successful in creating a premium brand in the Delhi-NCF region. |
| | | | | | | Birla Group remains a well-recognized and trusted brand across India with a 100-year-old legacy; whilst commodities traditionally dominated the group's businesses, we are now seeing progress in brand-building initiatives in the real estate business. |
| | | | | | | Whilst these developers have strong management pedigree, GPL has been the only successful developer in expanding on a pan-India basis till FY24. |
| Architecture | • | | 4 | 4 | J | Oberoi and Prestige have announced forays in Delhi-NCR; additionally, DLF is planning its first launch in MMR in FY25. |
| | | | | | | Birla Estates continues to build a successful team with a proven track record earlier with India's top RE developers. |
| | | | | | | Whilst the asset-light model was GPL's strategic asset earlier, access to large group land across Mumbai suburbs (Vikhroli) remains a key strategic asset now. |
| Strategic asset | • | - | - | | • | DCCDL remains a strategic asset for DLF, providing value-unlocking opportunities via a REIT. |
| | | | | | | Birla Estates has access to land parcels in prime locations in South Mumbai (Worli and Prabhadevi) which provide sufficient development potential. |
| Overall rank | • | • | • | | | Birla Estates stacks well on Brand and Strategic assets given the conglomerate's high brand recognition and strong real estate team that it continues to build. Despite scoring low on innovation, Birla Estates has made significant progress in the last 5 years. |

Exhibit 10: On John Kay's IBAS framework, Birla Estates made significant progress in the last 5 years



Exhibit 11: Real estate business drives 87% of our SOTP valuation of ₹2,735 per share

| ₹mn | 1-yr fwd NAV | 1-yr fwd NAV (%) |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Real Estate | 290,538 | 87% |
| - Birla Niyaara | 66,204 | 20% |
| - On-going and Planned | 73,301 | 22% |
| - Real estate - potential | 81,530 | 24% |
| - Commercial | 23,561 | 7% |
| - Land Bank | 45,942 | 14% |
| Others | 45,174 | 13% |
| - Pulp & Paper | 45,174 | 13% |
| - Textile | - | 0% |
| GAV | 335,711 | 100% |
| March '25 net debt | 30,191 | |
| NAV | 305,521 | |
| No. of shares (mn) | 112 | |
| SOTP (₹) | 2,735 | |
| CMP (₹) | 2,166 | |
| Upside (%) | 26% | |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

| Exhibit 12: At 4.3x FY26E P/B, Birla Estates trades at a 9% discount to other mid-cap and large-cap RE developers; multiples |
|--|
| should rerate with scale; we expect FY25 pre-sales of ₹77bn+ and 45% CAGR over FY24-27E |

| Mcap 3m MDV | | PB(x) | | | EV/EBITDA | | | ROE | | | | RE pre-so | ıles (₹ | bn) | FY24-27E CAGR (%) | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------|---------------------|-------|--------|-----|
| Particulars | (USD mn) | (USD mn) | FY23 | FY24 E | FY25 E | FY26 E | FY23 | FY24 E | FY25 E | FY26 E | FY23 | FY24 E | FY25 E | FY26E | FY23 | FY21-24 CAGR (%) | FY24 | FY24 (% of FY23) | SALES | EBITDA | EPS |
| Century Textiles | 2,908 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 48 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 68% | 40 | 183% | 9 | 18 | 120 |
| RE develop | ers - Larg | e cap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DLF | 25,315 | 41.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 52 | 96 | 68 | 55 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 151 | 69% | 148 | 98% | 23 | 35 | 32 |
| Macrotech Developers | 14,837 | 14.4 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 25 | 43 | 34 | 28 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 121 | 34% | 145 | 120% | 21 | 29 | 27 |
| Godrej Properties | 9,308 | 20.2 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 339 | nmf | 75 | 47 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 122 | 50% | 225 | 184% | 48 | nmf | 31 |
| Prestige Estates | 7,694 | 13.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 34 | 25 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 129 | 57% | 210 | 163% | 22 | 30 | 13 |
| Oberoi Realty | 7,529 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 30 | 27 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 32 | 7% | 40 | 124% | 41 | 37 | 33 |
| Median | 9,308 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 28 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 122 | 50% | 148 | 124% | 23 | 33 | 31 |
| RE develop | ers – Mid | cap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brigade Enterprises | 3,302 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 41 | 26% | 55 | 135% | 12 | DNA | DNA |
| Mahindra Life | 1,154 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | DNA | DNA | DNA | 112 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 50% | 23 | 128% | DNA | DNA | DNA |
| Sobha Ltd | 2,085 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 15 | 54 | 25 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 19 | 52 | 20% | 54 | 104% | 32 | 90 | 207 |
| Median | 6,541 | 13 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 12 | 30 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 19 | 41 | 26% | 54 | 128% | 22 | 90 | 207 |

Source: Bloomberg, Ambit Capital research, Note: Ambit estimates for Oberoi Realty, Brigade, Prestige, DNA stands for data not available/applicable



Evolving into successful pan-India RE developer on brand, consolidation & capital

With a legacy of over a century, Century is banking on the conglomerate's brand trust in its aspiration of becoming a top 5 pan-India RE developer. With experienced people on the board and efficient capital deployment generated from the pulp & paper business (FY24 EBITDA ₹4.2bn and rental leasing income \sim ₹1.2bn), Century is now focusing on expanding across India's top four markets (MMR, Bengaluru, Pune and NCR). Driven by structural reforms (RERA implementation 2016 and GST 2017), residential RE remains at an inflection point in formalization. Moreover, multiple demand (execution record, launch pipeline) and supply-side (capital availability, housing affordability 50% higher vs CY10) factors have accelerated the pace of consolidation and industry growth. Mapping Birla Estates (real estate vertical) on John Kay's IBAS framework; Century ranks high given brand trust, availability of land bank and aggressive capital deployment for pan-India expansion.

Century banking on its century-old group legacy

With over a legacy of 125 years, Century forayed into real estate with Birla Estates in 2016 with two successful projects: Birla Aurora and Centurion. In a short span of time, Birla Estates established itself as a brand of choice in the real estate industry. Birla Estates develops premium/higher mid-income residential housing. The company is developing owned land parcels (group owned and bought out) as well as projects through joint ventures with landowners. In the long term, the company is focused on developing world class residential, commercial and mixed-use properties and aims to be amongst the top 5 real estate companies in India. We reckon Birla Estates's focus on efficiency in design, customer centricity and sustainability, and execution excellence will differentiate its offerings from those of its competitors.

Exhibit 13: With over a century-old legacy, Century forayed into the RE business in 2016 and is expanding its RE portfolio while divesting other businesses

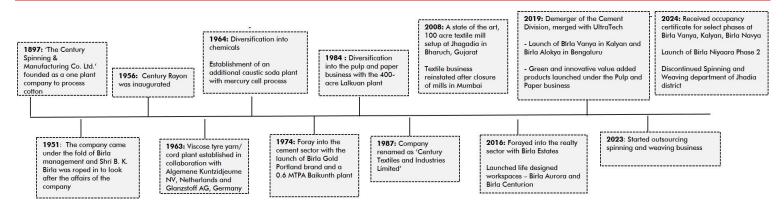
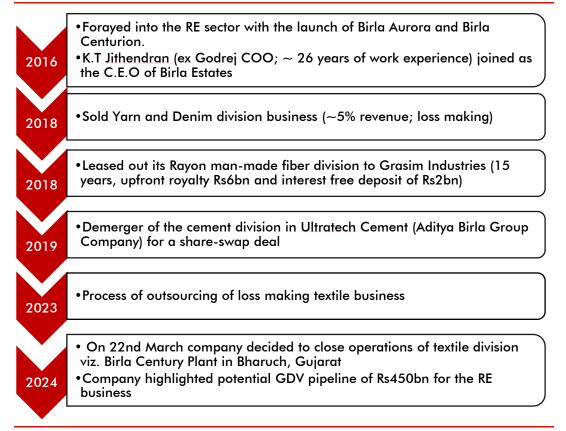




Exhibit 14: Transformation of the company with real estate in dominance



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

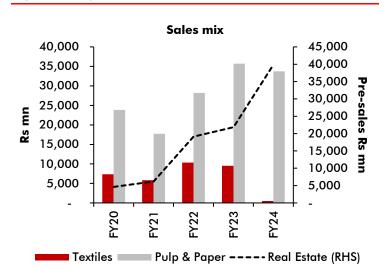
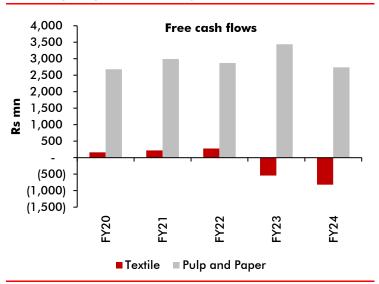


Exhibit 15: Sales* mix of Century in the last 5 years; exponential growth in RE business can be observed

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research. \ast For RE business pre-sales is considered

Exhibit 16: Pulp & paper remains cash cow whilst textiles business prompted outsourcing initiatives

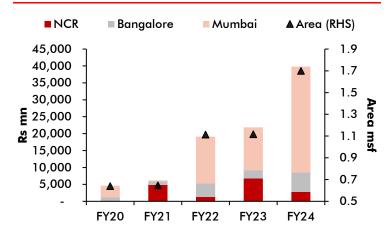




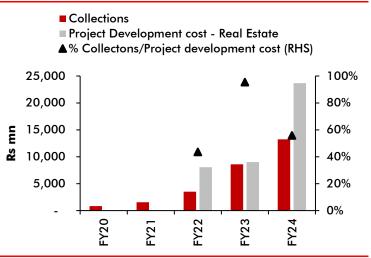
Rapid and exponential growth to propel Birla Estates towards top 5 RE developer status in India

Birla Estates achieved ₹4.5bn in pre-sales in FY20 and anticipates a substantial increase to ~₹80bn by FY25E, reflecting 18x growth over five years. This trajectory positions the company as one of the fastest-growing pan-India developers in the real estate sector. Note that despite starting with a modest base of projected pre-sales at ~₹80bn in FY25, with GDV (Gross Development Value) pipeline of ₹450bn, management has outlined ambitious plans to consistently add projects worth ₹200bn annually in the coming years. The business development (BD) achievement in FY24, totalling ~₹160bn, provides confidence that this ambitious target is attainable. BD strategy is at par with forwardthinking approach of industry leaders like Godrej Properties and Macrotech Developers. With a robust GDV pipeline of ₹450bn and access to prime land parcels in Mumbai, Birla Estates is well-positioned to achieve its goal of becoming a top 5 developer in India.





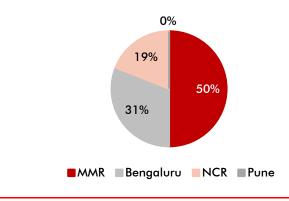




Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 19: Ongoing projects: ~ 6 msf with GDV of ₹130bn

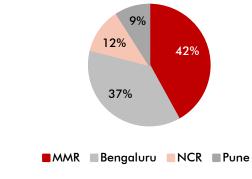






79% Project in MMR and Bengaluru

Exhibit 20: Forthcoming: ~18msf with GDV of ₹320bn

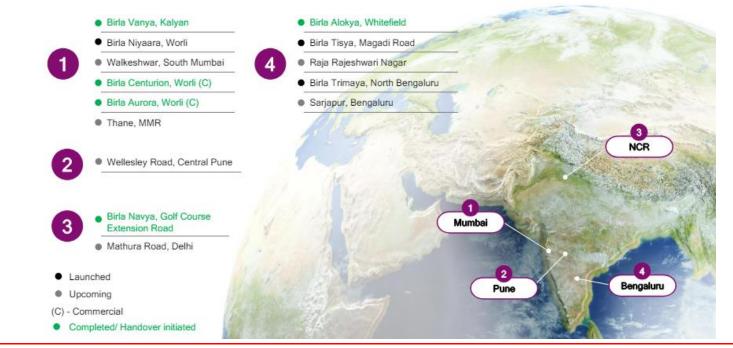


Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research



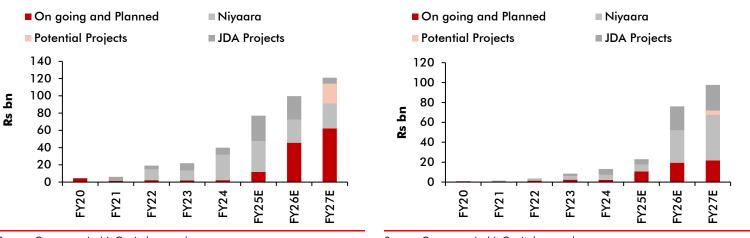
Exhibit 21: Birla Estates competes with pan-India developers like Godrej Properties, Prestige Estates and DLF, establishing a strong presence in the top 4 Indian cities



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 22: We expect $\sim \!\! \bar{\epsilon} 121 bn$ pre-sales in FY27, implying $\sim \!\! 26x$ growth from FY20....

Exhibit 23: ...with cumulative collections of $\sim \overline{\ast} 197 bn$ from FY25-27



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

The company is positioned for strong financial growth by FY27. We expect cumulative collection of ~₹197bn and a healthy cumulative EBITDA of ₹ 22bn from their core pulp & paper business from FY25-FY27. Additionally, strategic business development opportunities valued at ₹163bn over FY25-FY27. This coupled with robust cash collection and a sustainable pulp & paper business, thus maintaining a debt-to-equity ratio of 0.6x, positions the company for exceptional capital management.

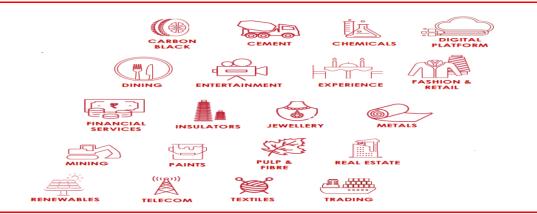


Birla Estates – Banking on 3Cs: 'Corporatization', 'Consolidation' & 'Cohort'

Birla Estate is the real estate arm of the US\$88bn Aditya Birla Group. With over seven decades of responsible business practices, the businesses have grown into global powerhouses in a wide range of sectors – from metals to cement, fashion to financial services and textiles to real estate now. Birla Estates stands out as a potential leader in real estate, leveraging its strong brand, talented people and access to capital to achieve consistent success. Premiumization play, launch pipeline visibility and business development additions are factors which will drive outperformance in future.

A US\$88bn global conglomerate, Aditya Birla Group is in the League of Fortune 500 companies. Today, over 50% of group revenues flow from overseas operations that span over 40 countries in North and South America, Africa, Asia and Europe. Mr. Kumar Mangalam Birla is the Chairman of the Aditya Birla Group. He is a Chartered Accountant and holds an MBA degree from the London Business School. He chairs the Boards of all major group companies in India and globally including Novelis Inc., Birla Carbon, Aditya Birla Chemicals, Domsjö Fabriker, Terrace Bay Pulp Mill, Hindalco Industries Ltd., Grasim Industries Ltd., UltraTech Cement Ltd., Aditya Birla Fashion and Retail Ltd. and Aditya Birla Capital Ltd. In the 28 years at the helm of the Group, he accelerated growth, built meritocracy and enhanced stakeholder value. In the process, he raised the group's turnover by over 30x to US\$65bn by Mar'23.

Exhibit 24: Portfolio of the Aditya Birla Group



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

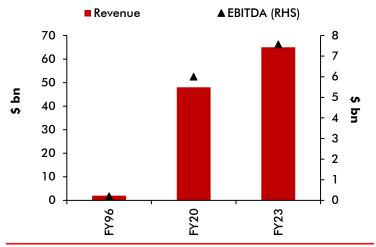
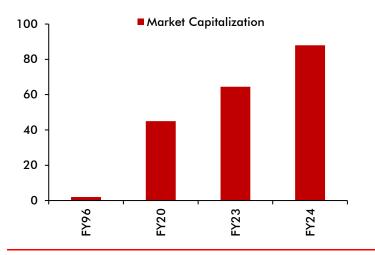


Exhibit 25: ~33x revenue/EBITDA growth indicates the ability to adapt and expand revenue streams into new segments...

Source: <u>Company</u>, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 26: ...which translated into exceptional shareholder returns, with shareholder value rising ~44x over 28 years



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research,*FY24 Market capitalization Mar'24



Experienced management with focus on expansion

Century's board has seasoned experts in their respective verticals, including Mr. R.K. Dalmia and Mr. Ajay Kumar Gupta, each with over four decades of experience. In 2016, the appointment of Mr. K.T. Jithendran as CEO marked a pivotal moment for Birla Estates, the real estate arm of Century Textiles. Mr. Jithendran, also on the board of Century Textiles, has been a driving force behind the company's growth. Under his leadership, an outstanding team, drawn from India's most reputable real estate firms, was assembled, establishing a strong pedigree for the company.

Exhibit 27: Century's board is represented by the promoter group and professionals

| Name | Designation | Qualifications | Responsibilities and prior experience | With CENT/ABG* since |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|----------------------------|
| | | Chartered | Mr. Kumar Mangalam Birla is the Chairman of the venerable Indian multinational Aditya Birla Group. | |
| Mr. Kumar Mangalam | Chairman | Accountant; Management degree | He chairs the Boards of all major Group companies in India and globally. In the 27+ years process he has raised the Group's turnover by 30 times. | 2006 |
| Birla | | from London Business School | An educationist, Mr. Birla is the Chancellor of Birla Institute of Technology & Science (BITS). He is Chairman of IIT-Delhi, IIM-Ahmedabad and Chairman of Rhodes India Scholarship Committee for Oxford University. | |
| | | | He started service in Century Textiles in the year 1985 and has been with the Group since last four decades. | |
| Mr. R. K. Dalmia | Managing Director | Chartered Accountant | Instrumental in the establishment of the current textile plant at Bharuch and also led the development of commercial building 'Birla Centurion' on the erstwhile Century Mill's land at Worli. | 1985 |
| | | | Active member of various textiles associations such as The Cotton Textiles Export Promotion Council etc. | |
| Mr. Ajay Kumar Gupta | Chief Executive Officer, Century pulp & paper | PhD Philosophy, Senior Management Program from IIM Bangalore | He is currently the Unit Head, Harihar Polyfibers Division, P&F, Grasim Industries. He started his career in 1987 with Aditya Birla Group at Grasim GCD, Nagda and has worked in multiple roles before moving to PT Indonesia in 2006. | 1987 |
| | Chief | Civil engineer from IIT Kharagpur; PGDM | He has over 26 years of work experience in the realty sector. | |
| Mr. K. T. Jithendran | Executive Officer, Birla Estates | from IIM Kolkata; Advanced Management Program from Harvard Business School. | Successfully transformed a real estate start up into a leading player in the category. Prior to joining Birla Estates, he was involved with Godrej Properties Limited (GPL) as an Executive Director. He has led most functions within the company while managing growth as well as building a strong talent team. | 2016 |
| Mr. Snehal Shah | Chief Financial Officer | Chartered Accountant | He is a seasoned management professional specialising in business strategy with a cumulative experience of over 30 years. Headed the Corporate Management Services division at Aditya Birla Group for over four years. | 2018 |
| | Chief Human | Post-Graduation in | Career spanning over 30 years, he possesses a wealth of experience in HR. Prior roles within the Aditya Birla Group: UltraTech Cement limited wherein he was | |
| Mr. Anand Tringthi | Resources Officer | Personnel management and Industrial Relations | a President. His career comprises over 13 years with HUL, where he has been Category HR Head for F&B and Personal Care verticals before moving to the role as Head - Employee Relations. | 2021 |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research, *ABG: Aditya Birla Group, Note: That above exhibit is not exhaustive



Exhibit 28: Birla Estates has built an experienced leadership team from top real estate companies of India

| Name | Designation | Education | Responsibilities and prior experience | With BEL since |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|----------------|
| Mr. K. T. Jithendran | Chief Executive Officer | Civil engineer from IIT Kharagpur; PGDM from IIM Kolkata; Advanced Management Program from Harvard Business School. | With more than 26 years of experience in the realty sector, he was an Executive Director at Godrej Properties Limited before becoming part of Birla Estates. He has successfully led diverse functions, overseen growth initiatives, and established a strong talent team. He successfully transformed a real estate startup into a leading player in the category. | 2016 |
| Mr. Gaurav Jain | Chief Operating Officer | B.Tech from NDIT; PGDBM from IIM Lucknow; Senior Executive Leadership from Harvard Business School | He has over 21 years of work experience in the realty sector. Prior to joining Birla Estates, he served as the Business Head - North at Godrej Properties (GPL), overseeing residential and commercial business. This role involved leading the entire value chain of the business. He has also worked with Mahindra Lifespaces as a National Sales Head and Manager at Unitech Group. | 2016 |
| Mr. Keyur Shah | Chief Finance Officer | Chartered Accountant; B.com from Sydenham College of Commerce and Economics | He has over 30 years of work experience in the realty sector and Project management. Prior to joining Birla Estates, he worked with HDFC Property Ventures for approximately 18 years, where he served as Managing Director and CEO before departing. | 2023 |
| Ms. Anitha Krishnan | Head - Marketing | B.Sc. From St Joseph's college ; PG in Mass Communication from Madras Christian College and Executive MBA from Real Madrid Graduate School | With over 20 years of market experience, she spent 10 years in Contract Advertising, managing key brands such as Shoppers Stop, Asian Paints, etc. Prior to joining Birla, she held the position of Executive Business Director at J. Walter Thompson Worldwide. | 2016 |
| Mr. Sachin Sinnarkar | Head - Liaison | Education from Dr. Bedekar Vidya Mandir | With over 25 years of experience, he commenced his career with Godrej Properties in 1996 and departed in year 2013 as a General Manager - Liaison. Before joining Birla Estates, he also served as the Head of Raymond Realty and House of Hiranandani. | 2016 |
| Mr. Rakesh Kumar | Head - Design | Bachelor of Architecture: Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur | With 29 years of experience in the real estate sector, he has worked with the top companies in USA and India. Before joining Birla Estates, he held the position of Chief Design Officer - Design Strategy in Godrej Properties. He also gained work experience with K Raheja Corp and Indian Hotels Company. | 2023 |
| Ms. Ami Mistry | Head - Customer Centricity & IT | Bachelor in Technology: University of Mumbai and PGDM from IIM Ahmedabad | With over 18 years of work experience, she brings rich expertise in a similar domain within India's corporate landscape. Before joining Birla Estates, she served as the Chief Strategy Officer at Telesupercon Worldwide, and prior to that, she held the position of Senior General Manager - Strategy in Godrej Properties. | 2018 |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research, Note: That above exhibit is not exhaustive



Safety, Sustainability and Style: Birla Estates on a winning path

Century forayed into the real estate business with the two commercial projects: Birla Aurora and Birla Centurion. Birla Aurora is a 22-storied structure with an unconventional elliptical design. Encompassing many aspects of design and construction, the project involved collaboration with top firms in architecture, engineering, construction and lighting design.

Birla Aurora Google reviews: 4.4/5 (Total 669 vote count)

Birla Centurion Google review: 4.5/5 (Total 1,353 vote count)

Exhibit 29: Birla Estates partnership for Birla Aurora

| Partnerships | About the company |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Architect – Hafeez Contractor | Architect Hafeez Contractor is a leading architectural design consultancy firm of India having successfully designed and executed works for clients ranging from real estate developers, public sector undertaking, large companies and institutions to health care entrepreneurs. |
| Construction - Larsen & Toubro | Larsen & Toubro is a major technology, engineering, construction, manufacturing and financial services conglomerate, with global operations. L&T Construction is India's largest construction organisation and ranked among the world's top 30 contractors. |
| Lighting Design Partnership | LDP is a network of Lighting Designers working from offices in Sydney, Singapore, New Delhi and Shanghai. The group is founded on backgrounds and qualifications in architecture, stage lighting, interior design and illuminating engineering. |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 30: Birla Aurora is a high-end commercial tower...



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 32: Second commercial project Birla Centurion...







Source: Company, Ambit Capital research



Residential Project – Birla Alokya

Located in Bengaluru, Birla Alokya is the first residential project of Birla Estates. The project is completely sold out and delivery of the project is already initiated. It offers 3 and 4 BHK villas, with select units including a private garden or a private terrace. The project is on 7.9 acres.

Google reviews: 4.2/ 5 rating (Total 322 vote count)

Exhibit 34: Birla Alokya project handover started in 4QFY24...



Source: <u>99acres.com</u>, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 36: Birla Niyaara construction site from Birla Centurion in Worli...



Source: Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 35: ...and got positive responses (basis pictures posted by users)



Source: <u>Google reviews</u>, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 37: ...Ongoing construction work: Phase 1 Birla Niyaara



Source: Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 38: Channel Checks suggest good acceptability for projects; though payment plans and apartment design offer non-exclusivity

Projects Comments Whilst brokers report strong interest in the Birla Niyaara project, fuelled by the Birla brand reputation and the promise of a premium living experience, there is a potential concern. Birla Niyaara -One broker mentioned that Phase 1 offers a variety of apartment sizes, including 2, 3, and 4 Mumbai bedrooms. This mix of options could lead to a diverse resident base, which some might perceive as affecting the overall exclusivity of the project. Birla Birla Navya, a project by Anant Raj Limited, has been generating a positive buzz. However, Navya the 20-80 payment plan (20% down payment at booking, 80% on possession) might favour Gurugram investors over owner-occupiers.

Source: Ambit Capital research



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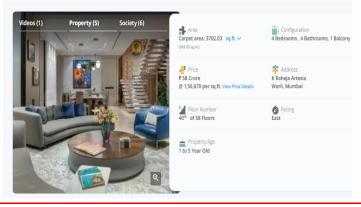
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Budhkar Marc

Micro market analysis and competition

Note that the Worli market in Mumbai also has other luxury housing MMR-focused developers operating in the micro-market. For instance, Raheja Artesia by K Raheja Corp offers good views and is spacious.

Exhibit 39: ₹ 1,50,000 psf* for the project quoted...



Source: 99acres.com, Ambit Capital research, *Carpet Area

Source: Google, Ambit Capital research

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Artesia by K Raheja Corp Homes, Raheja

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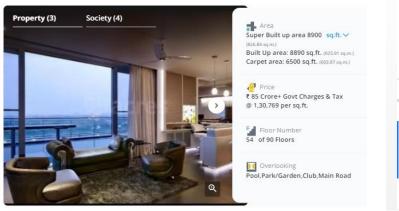
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via Sadanand Hasu Tandel Marg

Explore nearby Artesia by K Raheja Corp Homes

Oberoi Realty too has one of its flagship projects, Three Sixty West, within 2km from Birla Niyaara.

Exhibit 41: ₹ 1,30,000 psf* for the project quoted...



Source: <u>99acres.com</u>, Ambit Capital research,*Carpet Area

↑,

Options

5 min

1.2 km

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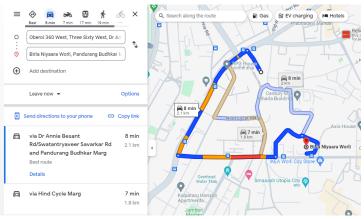
Exhibit 42: ...1.8kms away from flagship project Niyaara

Exhibit 40: ...1.2kms away from flagship project Niyaara 0

sia by K Raheja Orgon Korp Homes

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Source: Google, Ambit Capital research

Despite stiff competition from reputed MMR-focused developers, Birla Niyaara's success in Phase 2 is indicative of strong credibility built by the group/Birla Estate in the real estate market. This is also a function of several awards and recognitions received by Birla Estates since foraying into the real estate business in the last decade:

Exhibit 43: Since foraying into real estate, Birla Estates has received various awards and recognitions

| Award | Presenter |
|---|--|
| Green Project of the Year | Infrastructure & Construction Awards |
| Green Building Project of the Year | Times Network Presents National Awards for Marketing Excellenc - For excellence in real estate & infrastructure |
| Commercial Property of the Year | DNA Presents Real Estate & Infrastructure Round Table & Award |
| Commercial Property of the Year | ET Now Presents Real Estate Awards |
| Green Building Project of the Year | ET Now Presents Real Estate Awards |
| Project Launch of the Year | The 11 th Realty+ Excellence Awards 2019 West Zone |
| Innovative Marketing Campaign of the Year | DNA Presents Real Estate & Infrastructure Round Table & Awards |
| Iconic Marketing Campaign of the Year | Times Realty Icons Awards |
| Iconic Emerging Developer, India | Mid-Day Real Estate & Infrastructure Icons |
| Best Real Estate Company | Global Real Estate Congress Real Estate Awards |
| Best Brand Marketing | Global Real Estate Congress Real Estate Awards |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

May 22, 2024



Market initiatives continue to drive brand engagement for Birla Estates

The company extended its association with Royal Challengers Bengaluru for the third consecutive year as cricket holds a special place in the hearts of Indians and RCB matches the spirit of excellence and innovation of Birla Estates.

Exhibit 44: The company sponsored RCB for the third consecutive year



Exhibit 45: The grand opening for Birla Niyaara phase 2 is reflective of continued brand-building initiatives



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

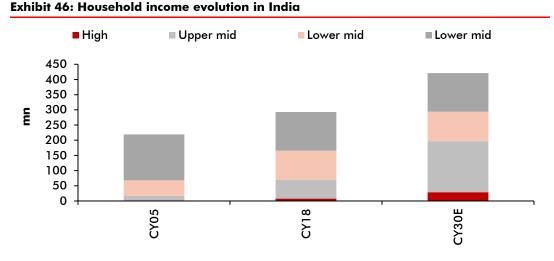
Source: <u>Company</u>, Ambit Capital research

Birla Estates: Built on strong foundation

- Focus on quality and timely delivery: Birla Estates prioritizes superior construction practices and timely project execution as observed in Birla Alokya. This ensures buyers receive well-built homes within the promised timeframe.
- Strategic project selection: Birla Estates has acquired land parcels in prime locations across major cities like Mumbai - Walkeshwar, Pune – Wellesley Road, and NCR – Gurugram 63A. This ensures their developments are situated in areas with high demand and value appreciation potential.
- Effective marketing and branding: Birla Estates continued to invest in strategic marketing initiatives to showcase its projects and brand message. This ensures the company reaches its target audience effectively and maintains a strong brand reputation for quality and luxury.

Household income evolution and share of household across different income groups: Luxury housing boom

A growing segment of affluent individuals is creating a surge in demand for luxury real estate. The number of high-income earners is projected to jump from 8 million in CY18 to 29 million by CY30. This significant rise is translating into strong and sustainable demand for luxury properties.



Source: <u>Knight Frank</u>, Ambit Capital research, Low Income: <\$4,000, Lower-Mid: \$4000-8500, Upper-Mid: \$8,500-40,000, High Income: >\$40,000 basis income per household per year in real terms; Source: World Economic Forum



Unlocking real estate's true potential

Birla Estates would witness 45% pre-sales CAGR over FY24-27E led by access to prime land parcels in South Mumbai (additional 2.5msf in Worli). Cumulative pre-sales/collections from FY24-27E is expected to be ₹298bn/₹197bn. With a GDV pipeline of ₹450bn, management has outlined ambitious plans to consistently add projects worth ₹200bn annually in the coming years. The business development achievement in FY24, totalling ~₹160bn, provides confidence that this ambitious target is attainable.

Exhibit 47: We expect 45% pre-sales CAGR over FY24-27E led by continuing real estate sales momentum coupled with acceleration in launches on their land parcels

| ₹ mn, unless specified | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E | Comments |
|-------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
| Operating Metrics | | | | | | | |
| Pre-sales (mn) | 19,125 | 21,831 | 39,853 | 77,099 | 99,712 | 121,066 | |
| Pre-sales change YoY (%) | | 14% | 83% | 93% | 29% | 21% | Pre-sales CAGR expected to be 45% for FY24-27E. This |
| Pre-sales (msf) | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 5.6 | driven by new launches across India, with particular foc on Mumbai and Bengaluru. |
| Pre-sales change YoY (%) | | 2% | 45% | 137% | 49% | -6% | - |
| P&L | | | | | | | |
| Revenue | 41,310 | 47,997 | 45,700 | 58,784 | 67,899 | 58,921 | |
| Revenue change YoY (%) | 57.9% | 16.2% | -4.8% | 28.6% | 15.5% | -13.2% | |
| - Residential | DNA | DNA | 6,812 | 10,496 | 16,555 | 5,985 | |
| YoY growth (%) | DNA | DNA | DNA | 54.1% | 57.7% | -63.8% | Revenue recognition will only start after project complet |
| - Annuity | 1,386 | 1,100 | 1,510 | 1,601 | 1,697 | 1,798 | Leasing segment to witness steady growth led by rental |
| YoY growth (%) | DNA | DNA | 37.3% | 6.0% | 6.0% | 6.0% | escalations in existing portfolio |
| - pulp & paper | 28,178 | 35,717 | 33,753 | 46,687 | 49,648 | 51,137 | |
| YoY growth (%) | | 26.8% | -5.5% | 38.3% | 6.3% | 3.0% | In line with industry growth |
| - Textile | 10,872 | 10,007 | 500 | nmf | nmf | nmf | |
| YoY growth (%) | | -8.0% | -95.0% | nmf | nmf | nmf | The textile business is headed toward outsourcing. |
| Revenue mix (%) | | | | | | | |
| - Residential | - | - | 16% | 18% | 24% | 10% | |
| - Annuity | 3% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | Expect RE sales momentum to continue, which along wi |
| - pulp & paper | 70% | 76% | 80% | 80% | 73% | 87% | increased scale of completion will drive real estate reve growth |
| - Textile | 27% | 21% | 1% | nmf | nmf | nmf | |
| Employee expenses (%) | 8% | 7% | 7% | 6% | 5% | 6% | Employee expenses (% of sales) expected to imp given expansion of RE portfolio |
| EBITDA | 4,446 | 5,273 | 7,012 | 12,826 | 16,593 | 11,626 | |
| EBITDA margin (%) | 11% | 11% | 15% | 22% | 24% | 20% | Increased scale of completion will drive real estate EBITDA growth and improvement in margins |
| EPS (₹) | 14 | 24 | 4 | 57 | 75 | 42 | |
| Balance Sheet | | | | | | | |
| Net debt | 12,498 | 8,866 | 20,800 | 30,052 | 26,974 | 28,462 | |
| Net debt/ equity (x) | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | Net-debt/equity to remain ~0.5x in FY26 and FY27 |
| Pre-tax RoCE (%) | 5% | 4% | 1% | 11% | 10% | 4% | |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | |
| Net operating cash flows | (511) | 2,709 | (3,153) | (5,711) | 9,318 | 5,186 | |
| FCF | (1,440) | 4,327 | 20,610 | 8,020 | (1,501) | 12,344 | |
| Cash for Business Development | | | | 16,500 | 60,000 | 85,000 | |



Acceleration in new launches will drive rerating

Using individual project-wise NAV and 11.3% WACC (13.5% CoE, 0.45x target D/E), we arrive at a 1-yr TP of ₹2,735. Real Estate – Birla Niyaara/ongoing and planned/potential launches/annuity/land bank/pulp & paper drive 20%, 22%, 24%, 7%, 14% and 13% of our SOTP valuation respectively. Whilst RE sector valuations have re-rated sharply since the sector recovered from deep slumber (CY18/19), the narrative around continued consolidation driving market share gains and thus double-digit growth will keep current valuations afloat. Century currently trades at 4.3x FY26E P/B, 9% discount to mid and large-cap peers.

1-yr SOTP-based TP of ₹2,735

Given differing revenue streams across projects and several assets across real estate sales, outright and JDAs including ongoing and upcoming projects, an SOTP-based approach best captures fair valuation of the business. We use a project-based DCF methodology to arrive at our SOTP valuation. We consider CoE of 13.5% and WACC of 11.3% for discounting back cash flows assuming 0.45x D/E on a long-term basis as Century continues to expand its portfolio. We use an asset-wise DCF-based approach to derive the fair value of the annuity portfolio. We value the residential portfolio on net realization basis. Birla Estates currently has visibility of ₹352bn of RE projects. We use the DCF method for valuing the pulp & paper business.

| ₹mn | 1-yr fwd NAV | 1-yr fwd NAV (%) |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| Real Estate | 290,538 | 87% |
| - Birla Niyaara | 66,204 | 20% |
| - On-going and Planned | 73,301 | 22% |
| - Real estate - potential | 81,530 | 24% |
| - Commercial | 23,561 | 7% |
| - Land Bank | 45,942 | 14% |
| Others | 45,174 | 13% |
| - Pulp & Paper | 45,174 | 13% |
| - Textile | - | 0% |
| GAV | 335,711 | 100% |
| March '25 net debt | 30,191 | |
| NAV | 305,521 | |
| No. of shares (mn) | 112 | |
| SOTP (₹) | 2,735 | |
| CMP (₹) | 2,166 | |
| Upside (%) | 26% | |

Exhibit 48: Real estate business drives 87% of our SOTP valuation of ₹2,735



Valuation drivers

Exhibit 49: RE business: ~₹290bn

| ₹mn | 1-yr fwd NAV | Revenue Potential |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Real Estate | 290,538 | 563,320 |
| - Birla Niyaara | 66,204 | 144,618 |
| - On-going and Planned | 73,301 | 207,957 |
| - Real estate - potential | 81,530 | 210,745 |
| - Commercial | 23,561 | 0.56 msf leased |
| - Land Bank | 45,942 | |
| Total | 290,538 | |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Flagship project Birla Niyaara: Net asset value of ~₹66bn

- The ambitious residential project underway on Century's proprietary land parcel, ~2.5msf, carries a revenue potential of ₹145bn. Situated strategically in the affluent location of Worli in South Mumbai, this development stands out as one of the most noteworthy ventures in the company's portfolio. Note that this is India's only LEED pre-certified platinum residential project.
- The project is planned in three phases: Launched in CY22, Phase 1 garnered a robust response and is nearing fully sold status this year and experiencing ~33% price appreciation since launch date. The expected delivery date of the phase is CY28.
- Phase 2 was launched in 4QFY24. It holds revenue potential of ₹55bn, only 148 units, equating to an average unit value of around ₹0.35bn. Estimated booking value within two months from launch is ~₹24bn from the second phase.
- Concurrently, Phase 3 is currently in design stage and is expected to be launched in FY26.
- Birla Estates has strategically leveraged its holdings in Worli, a prime location in Mumbai. Capitalizing on the success of Phase 1, it launched Phase 2 within a quick turnaround time of less than 2 years. This strategy indicates agility in meeting market demands.
- The positive response to Phase 2, with ~40% of inventory already sold, validates their approach. Birla Estates is now planning Phase 3, showcasing commitment to the longterm development of this prestigious location.

| Birla Niyaara | Total Saleable Area (msf) | Potential Revenue (₹ bn) | House Units |
|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| Phase 1 | 0.91 | 33.3 | 414 |
| Phase 2 | 0.85 | 55.3 | 148 |
| Phase 3 | 0.75 | 55.9 | Under planning |
| Total | 2.51 | 144.6 | DNA |

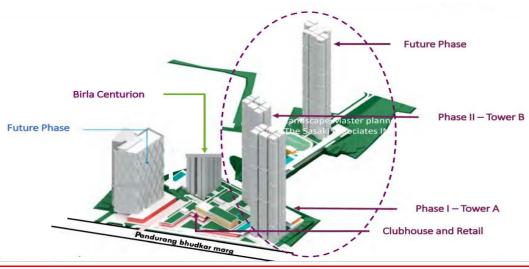
Exhibit 50: Metrics of Birla Niyaara

Exhibit 51: Architects and designers for the project

| Architects and Designers | Headquarter | About the company | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Foster + Partners - Architecture | UK | Foster + Partners is a global studio for architecture, urbanism and design, all rooted in sustainability and founded by Norman Foster in 1967. With offices across the globe, the company work as a single studio that is both ethnically and culturally diverse. | | | | | |
| Sasaki Associates | USA | Sasaki is a design firm specializing in Architecture, Interior Design, Urban Design, Space Planning, Landscape Architecture, Ecology, Civil Engineering, and Place Branding. | | | | | |
| LERA | USA | LERA Consulting Structural Engineers (LERA) is a structural engineering firm providing services to architects, owners, contractors, and developers. The company was founded in 1923, it has designed numerous landmark projects across the world, and established a strong reputation for design and technical excellence. | | | | | |
| Coopers Hill – Landscape architecture | Singapore | Coopers Hill is an international landscape architecture, urban design, landscape master planning and master planning consultancy. | | | | | |
| BPI Design – Lightning Design firm | Singapore | Brandston Partnership Inc. (BPI), an award-winning architectural lighting design firm, has completed over 5,000 projects in North America, South America, Europe, Asia and Australia. | | | | | |
| Priedmann – Facade Experts | UAE | Priedemann Company was founded in 1993, Since 1993, the company has provided façade consultancy and design services to investors and developers, architects and general planners, main contractors and fabricators. | | | | | |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 52: Birla Niyaara layout



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research



Exhibit 53: Ongoing and planned, outright projects worth ~₹160bn revenue

| Project | Location | Total saleable area (msf) | Area sold (msf) | Inventory (msf) | Launch Period | Expected Completion | Revenue Potential (₹ mn) | Type of Deal | Ownership % |
|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Projects launched | | | | | | | | | |
| Birla Vanya | Kalyan | 1.33 | 1.02 | 0.31 | Q1 FY20 | FY25 | 11,198 | Own land | 100% |
| Birla Alokya | Bengaluru | 0.55 | 0.54 | 0.01 | Q2 FY20 | FY25 | 3,948 | Outright | 100% |
| | Total | 1.9 | 1.56 | 0.32 | | | 15,146 | | |
| To be launched | | | | | | | | | |
| RR Nagar | Bangalore | 1.01 | - | 1.01 | Q1 FY25 | FY26 | 10,136 | Outright | 100% |
| Walkeshwar | Mumbai | 0.06 | - | 0.06 | Q1 FY25 | FY27 | 5,985 | Outright | 100% |
| Wellesley Road | Pune | 1.54 | - | 1.54 | Q2 FY25 | FY31 | 24,507 | Outright | 100% |
| Sarjapur | Bangalore | 2.87 | - | 2.87 | Q2 FY25 | FY33 | 27,570 | Outright | 100% |
| Hindalco | Thane | 5.39 | - | 5.39 | Q2 FY26 | FY35 | 77,225 | Deferred Outright | 100% |
| | Total | 10.9 | - | 10.9 | | | 145,421 | | |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 54: Ongoing and planned, outright projects worth ~₹47bn* revenue

| Project | Location | Total saleable area (msf) | Area sold (msf) | Inventory (msf) | Launch Period | Expected Completion | Revenue Potential (₹ mn) | Type of Deal | Ownership % | Revenue potential considering JDA | 1-yr Fwd NAV (BE Share) |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|-------------------------------|
| Birla Navya | Gurugram | 1.85 | 1.16 | 0.69 | Q3 FY21 | Q2 FY28 | 27,670 | JDA | 50% | 13,835 | 5,013 |
| Birla Tisya | Bengaluru | 0.65 | 0.60 | 0.05 | Q3 FY22 | Q4 FY26 | 6,419 | JDA | 40% | 2,568 | 559 |
| Trimaya | Bengaluru | 3.62 | 0.71 | 2.91 | Q2FY24 | Q2FY28 | 28,303 | JDA | 47% | 13,302 | 5,467 |
| IHP | Delhi | 1.42 | - | 1.42 | Q3 FY25 | Q2 FY30 | 27,850 | Revenue Share | 64% | 17,684 | 7,332 |
| | Total | 7.5 | 2.5 | 5.1 | | | 90,241 | | | 47,389 | 18,371 |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research, * Birla Estates share

Exhibit 55: Land bank of the company

| Land Bank | Business Model | Status | Land Area (Acres) |
|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| Talegaon | Own Land Parcel | YTB decided | 43.8 |
| Prabhadevi | Own Land Parcel | YTB decided | 1.8 |
| Worli (West) | Own Land Parcel | YTB decided | 8.7 |
| Maral / Varap (Kalyan) | Own Land Parcel | YTB decided | 46.1 |
| Kamba (Kalyan) | Own Land Parcel | Leased to BITS | 66.0 |
| Total | | | 166 |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 56: Visibility of potential launches from the land bank; revenue potential worth ₹210bn with 1-yr fwd NAV is ₹82bn

| Location | Total saleable area (msf) | Launch Period | Expected Completion | ASP*(₹/psf) | Revenue Potential (₹ mn) | 1-yr Fwd NAV (₹ mn) |
|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Worli East - Phase 1 | 1.00 | FY27 | FY30 | 81,616 | 81,616 | 34,746 |
| Worli West - Phase 1 | 0.75 | FY28 | FY31 | 80,250 | 60,188 | 22,793 |
| Worli West - Phase 2 | 0.75 | FY29 | FY32 | 91,063 | 68,941 | 23,991 |
| Total | 2.50 | | | | 210,745 | 81,530 |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research, *Saleable area



Exhibit 57: Land bank valuation at ₹46bn

| Location | |
|---|--------|
| Talegaon (Acres) | 43.80 |
| Conversion acres to ~ saleable area (msf) | 3.82 |
| Price (₹/psf) | 2750 |
| Land Bank value | 10,494 |
| Value (mn) | 10,500 |
| Prabhadevi (acres) | 1.8 |
| Conversion acres to ~ saleable area (msf) | 0.24 |
| Price (₹/psf) | 22,000 |
| Value (mn) | 5,175 |
| Maral / Varap (Kalyan)/ Kamba (Kalyan) | 112.07 |
| Conversion acres to ~ saleable area (msf) | 9.76 |
| Price (₹/psf) | 3,100 |
| Value (mn) | 30,267 |
| Total land bank value | 45,942 |



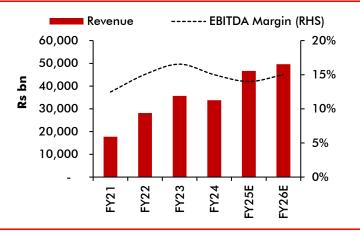
Pulp & paper business cash cow: Net asset value at ~₹45bn

Established in 1984, Century pulp & paper is a leading manufacturer of printing and writing, packaging board and tissue paper. Century has an installed capacity of 0.5 million MTPA Lalkuan, Uttarakhand which is the largest single location paper plant in India. Writing & printing paper and packaging board constitute 80%+ of revenues whilst the rest is from tissues.

Management outlook

- Printing & writing paper: Demand is expected to hold steady, supported by government purchases. However, import of copier and non-copier paper from Southeast Asia (ASEAN) may pressure prices despite a slight seasonal uptick. Export opportunities are expected to improve, offering better returns.
- Tissue paper: Demand is forecast to remain strong. Management's focus will be on boosting domestic sales and exports for better profits. Competitive imports from ASEAN countries may slightly affect domestic pricing.
- Paperboard: Demand should remain stable driven by positive sentiment in the pharmaceutical, consumer goods and food & beverage industries. Export opportunities in Europe and the US are expected to rise potentially fuelled by anticipation of price increases due to ongoing geopolitical tensions impacting supply chains.

Exhibit 58: Volume growth will boost revenues with concurrent steady margin improvement



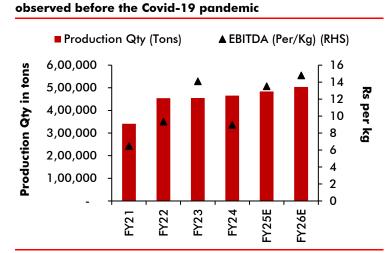


Exhibit 59: Average realization has exceeded the levels

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research



Exhibit 60: Proportion of revenue from domestic markets is on the rise

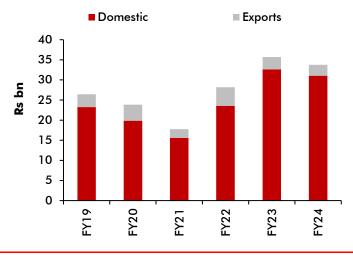
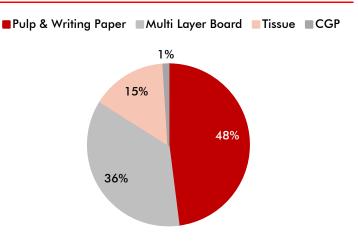


Exhibit 61: Pulp & writing paper and multi-layer board comprise 84% of revenues



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Despite being a commodity business, the pulp & paper industry is a major source of profit (cash cow) for Century Textiles. Management highlighted that 0.5mn production capacity and EBITDA of ₹15 per kg can translate into EBITDA ₹7.5bn.

Exhibit 62: DCF of the pulp & paper business

| ₹mn | FY22 | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E | FY28E | FY29E | FY30E | FY31E | FY32E | FY33E | FY34E | FY35E |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total Revenue | 28,180 3 | 35,720 | 33,753 | 46,687 | 49,648 | 51,137 | 52,671 | 54,251 | 55,879 | 57,555 | 59,282 | 61,060 | 62,892 | 64,779 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| EBITDA | 4,240 | 5,910 | 4,170 | 6,536 | 7,447 | 7,671 | 7,901 | 8,138 | 8,382 | 8,633 | 8,892 | 9,159 | 9,434 | 9,717 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation | | | | 1,273 | 1,353 | 1,394 | 1,436 | 1,479 | 1,523 | 1,569 | 1,616 | 1,664 | 1,714 | 1,766 |
| EBIT | - | - | - | 5,264 | 6,094 | 6,277 | 6,465 | 6,659 | 6,859 | 7,065 | 7,276 | 7,495 | 7,720 | 7,951 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Income tax expense | | | | 1,322 | 1,531 | 1,577 | 1,624 | 1,673 | 1,723 | 1,775 | 1,828 | 1,883 | 1,939 | 1,997 |
| (EBIT - Income tax) | | | | 3,941 | 4,563 | 4,700 | 4,841 | 4,986 | 5,136 | 5,290 | 5,449 | 5,612 | 5,780 | 5,954 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation benefit | | | | 1,273 | 1,353 | 1,394 | 1,436 | 1,479 | 1,523 | 1,569 | 1,616 | 1,664 | 1,714 | 1,766 |
| Less: Capital Expenditure | 1,100 | 830 | 920 | 1,273 | 1,353 | 1,394 | 1,436 | 1,479 | 1,523 | 1,569 | 1,616 | 1,664 | 1,714 | 1,766 |
| Less: Increase/(decrease) in NWC | 170 | 1,530 | 720 | 996 | 1,059 | 1,091 | 1,071 | 1,049 | 1,024 | 998 | 968 | 936 | 901 | 864 |
| Less: Interest | 100 | 110 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Free Cash flow | 2,870 | 3,440 | 2,430 | 2,846 | 3,404 | 3,509 | 3,670 | 3,838 | 4,012 | 4,192 | 4,380 | 4,576 | 4,779 | 4,990 |
| Present Value (FCF) | | | | 2,892 | 3,109 | 2,880 | 2,706 | 2,542 | 2,388 | 2,242 | 2,105 | 1,976 | 1,854 | 1,740 |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 63: Pulp & paper valuation at ₹45bn

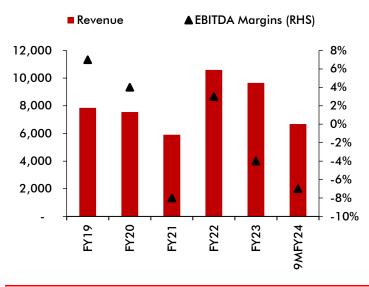
| Metric for the valuation | |
|---|--------|
| WACC | 11.3% |
| Terminal growth rate | 3% |
| Present value of discrete cash flows | 23,541 |
| Present value of terminal value | 21,633 |
| Total (₹ mn) | 45,174 |
| Source: Company, Ambit Capital research | |



Textile Business: Net asset value nil

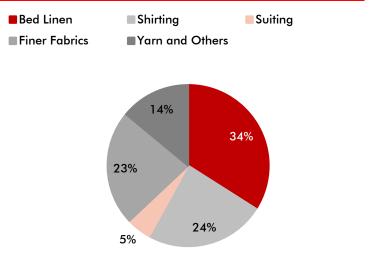
- Birla Century, a textile manufacturing facility established by Century Textiles & Industries Limited in Jhagadia, Gujarat, boasts state-of-the-art technology and strategic location for efficient production and distribution. Spread over 100 acres, the plant utilizes advanced equipment to create high-quality cotton fabrics in various finishes, including wrinkle-resistant, water-resistant, and eco-friendly options.
- Century Textiles and Industries Limited announced a major restructuring of its Birla Century textile plant in Bharuch, Gujarat. Spinning and weaving operations have already been discontinued. To utilize the remaining processing facilities, Century plans to increase outsourcing of fabric and offers a voluntary retirement scheme to most spinning and weaving department employees.
- The board meeting on March 22, 2024, approved the discontinuation of most operations at the plant. However, some minor manufacturing and activities related to yarn supply for a JV will continue.
- In terms of restructuring, spinning and weaving departments at the said plant were discontinued to continue optimum utilization. Outsourcing of specialized Greige fabric was proposed to be increased from 45,000 meters per day to 1,05,000 meters per day and a VRS scheme was also implemented for workers/employees of such processes; most workers/employees in the spinning and weaving departments opted for the scheme.
- Due to ongoing losses in the textile division, management has decided to outsource production. This decision significantly impacts the valuation of the textile business as it's no longer a core competency and future cash flows are uncertain. We do not ascribe any valuation to the textile business.

Exhibit 64: After Covid, the textile business of Century turned loss-making



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 65: Product mix of the company by revenue until Dec'23



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

WAL DEI



Birla Estates is where GPL was a decade back

We believe Birla Estates is at a similar stage of evolution that GPL was a decade back. Over the decades, GPL successfully expanded across geographies (NCR, MMR, Bengaluru and Pune) and asset classes (click <u>here</u> to read more). Moreover, over the last 10 years (FY14-24), GPL's RE sales grew 7x/9x to 20msf/₹225bn.

- Birla Estates has a unique advantage in its leadership team, with some key employees having prior experience at Godrej Properties. This connection goes beyond just personnel and translates into strategic benefits for Birla Estates's expansion.
- Proven strategies: Mr. K.T Jithendran's experience likely includes successful strategies implemented at Godrej Properties. Birla Estates can leverage this knowledge to replicate those successful approaches in their own projects.
- Market understanding: Having honed their expertise at Godrej Properties, the Birla Estates team brings a deep understanding of the Indian real estate market. This translates into informed decision-making regarding project locations, target demographics, and product offerings which is visible in their ongoing and planned projects.
- Network and reputation: Godrej Properties is a well-established player in the Indian real estate sector. Birla Estates may benefit from the existing network and reputation associated with some of its leaders' experience. This can provide a headstart in establishing trust with potential customers and partners.

| Name | Designation | Education | Responsibilities and prior experience | With BEL since |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|---|--|-------------------|
| Mr. K. T. Jithendran | Chief Executive Officer | Civil engineer from IIT Kharagpur; PGDM from IIM Kolkata; Advanced Management Program from Harvard Business School. | With more than 26 years of experience in the realty sector, he was an Executive Director at Godrej Properties Limited before becoming part of Birla Estates. He has successfully led diverse functions, overseen growth initiatives, and established a strong talent team. He successfully transformed a real estate start-up into a leading player in the category. | 2016 |
| Mr. Gaurav Jain | Chief Operating Officer | B.Tech from NDIT; PGDBM from IIM Lucknow; Senior Executive Leadership from Harvard Business School | He has over 21 years of work experience in the realty sector. Prior to joining Birla Estates, he served as Business Head - North at Godrej Properties (GPL), overseeing residential and commercial business. This role involved leading the entire value chain of the business. He has worked with Mahindra life Spaces as a national sales head and manager at Unitech Group | 2016 |
| Mr. Sachin Sinnarkar | Head - Liaison | Education from Dr. Bedekar Vidya Mandir | Over 25 years of experience. Commenced career with Godrej Properties in 1996 and exited in 2013 as a GM - Liaison. Before joining Birla Estates, he served as Head of Raymond Realty and House of Hiranandani. | 2016 |
| Mr. Rakesh Kumar | Head - Design | B.Arch Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur | 29 years of experience in the real estate sector. Worked with top companies in USA and India. Before joining Birla Estates, he held the position of Chief Design Officer - Design Strategy in Godrej Properties. He also gained work experience with K Raheja Corp and Indian Hotels Company. | 2023 |

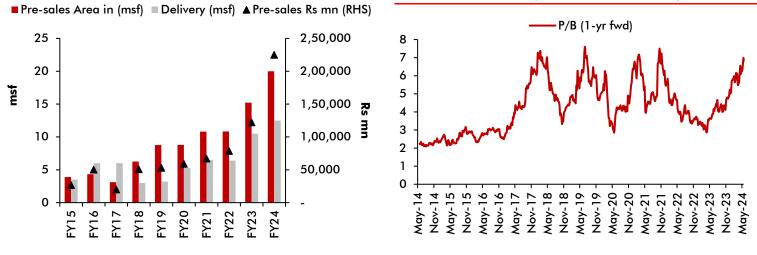
Exhibit 66: Key hiring from Godrej Properties

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research. Note: That above exhibit is not exhaustive.



Exhibit 67: Increased scale in pre-sales and execution over last 10 years...

Exhibit 68: ...led to sharp re-rating for Godrej; whilst valuations have remained range-bound past few years, GPL continues to command premium valuations vs peers



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Why CENT makes for a structural compounding play in RE over the next decade

Birla Estates is where GPL was a decade back. Scale-led geographical expansion drove rerating for the latter and we expect the same for Century given its robust launch pipeline in the coming years. Transition into a leading pan-India RE developer will narrow the valuation gap vs peers. Ambitious plans to add projects worth ₹200bn annually in the coming years would make Century a structural compounding play in RE over the next decade.

Whilst current sales figures for some established RE developers in India exceeds that of Birla Estates by more than five times, their potential for exponential growth might be limited. Birla Estates's strategic advantage lies in its robust GDV pipeline. This pipeline offers greater visibility into future sales, positioning Birla Estates for a potentially faster growth trajectory than peers.

The company achieved ₹4.5bn pre-sales in FY20. It anticipates a substantial increase to ₹80bn by FY25E, reflecting 18x growth over five years. This trajectory positions the company as one of the fastest-growing pan-India developers in the real estate sector. Note that despite starting with a modest base of projected pre-sales of ~₹80bn in FY25, with GDV pipeline of ₹450bn, management has outlined ambitious plans to consistently add projects worth ₹200bn annually in the coming years. The business development achievement in FY24, totalling ~₹160bn, provides confidence that this ambitious target is attainable.

Source: Bloomberg, Ambit Capital research



Exhibit 69: Godrej Properties pre-sales CAGR from FY21-24 was 50% with FY24 pre-sales of ₹225bn and FY25 guidance of ₹270bn

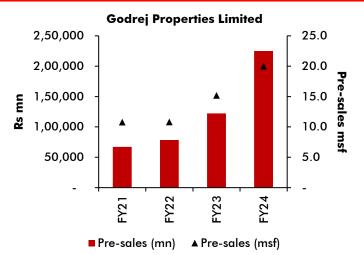
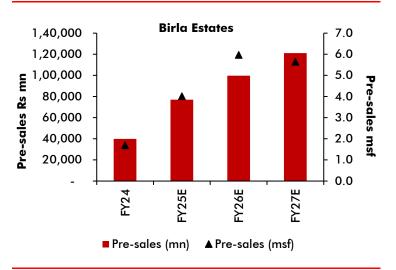


Exhibit 70: Birla Estates to replicate the same trajectory with expected pre-sales CAGR: 45% and FY27E pre-sales at ₹121bn (50%+ of Godrej Properties current pre-sales)



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

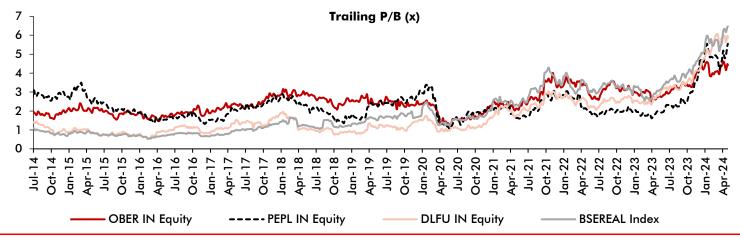
Transition into RE developer to drive re-rating

Historically, RE sector valuations evolved from promised execution (noughties) to actual execution in the 2010s. Over the last decade (2010-19), sector valuations started to normalize due to listing of more developers, resulting in increased formalization of the sector. Sectoral developments like demonetization, RERA and the NBFC liquidity crisis were other factors that accelerated the formalization. However, whilst a few of the developers got impacted by high leverage, developers with high land bank continued to enjoy higher valuations, albeit with clarity on execution. That said, in the current decade, as a new class of home buyers (millennials) drive the market and as the asset class increasingly becomes a proxy consumption story, we believe only developers with a strong brand recall and customer trust will benefit. So, the market will be willing to pay a premium to such developers

Who will continue to command premium valuations?

Developers moving to asset-light/JV/JDA models along with manageable debt will continue to command premium valuations. Also, over the last two years, given resilient sales momentum, valuations for the sector re-rated. Currently, sector valuations are at 6.4x trailing P/B, implying 2x valuation rerating in the last two years, with developers that have been able to execute well commanding a premium.

Exhibit 71: Sector valuation evolution from 'land grab' to 'execution based' and now 'brand monetization'; re-rated over the last four years after Covid given resilient RE sales momentum



Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research



Exhibit 72: At 4.3x FY26E P/B, Birla Estates trades at 9% discount to other mid-cap and large-cap RE developers; multiples should rerate with scale; we expect FY25 pre-sales at ~₹77bn and 45% CAGR over FY24-27E

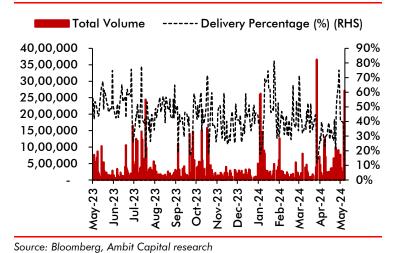
| | Mcap 3 | m MDV | | PB | (x) | | | EV/EB | ITDA | | | RC | ЭE | | I | RE pre-so | ıles (₹ | bn) | FY24-2 | 27E CAGR | ₹ (%) |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----|------------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|----------|-------|
| Particulars | (USD mn) | (USD mn) | FY23 | FY24 E | FY25 E | FY26 E | FY23 | FY24 E | FY25 E | FY26 E | FY23 | FY24 E | FY25 E | FY26E | | FY21-24 CAGR (%) | FY24 | FY24 (% of FY23) | SALES | EBITDA | EPS |
| Century Textiles | 2,908 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 48 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 19 | 22 | 68% | 40 | 183% | 9 | 18 | 120 |
| RE develop | ers - Larg | e cap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DLF | 25,315 | 41.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 52 | 96 | 68 | 55 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 151 | 69% | 148 | 98% | 23 | 35 | 32 |
| Macrotech Developers | , 14,837 | 14.4 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 25 | 43 | 34 | 28 | 4 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 121 | 34% | 145 | 120% | 21 | 29 | 27 |
| Godrej Properties | 9,308 | 20.2 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 339 | nmf | 75 | 47 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 122 | 50% | 225 | 184% | 48 | nmf | 31 |
| Prestige Estates | 7,694 | 13.7 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 34 | 25 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 129 | 57% | 210 | 163% | 22 | 30 | 13 |
| Oberoi Realty | 7,529 | 10.9 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 30 | 27 | 20 | 13 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 19 | 32 | 7% | 40 | 124% | 41 | 37 | 33 |
| Median | 9,308 | 14.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 34 | 35 | 34 | 28 | 7 | 10 | 13 | 15 | 122 | 50 % | 148 | 124% | 23 | 33 | 31 |
| RE develop | ers – Mid | cap | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Brigade Enterprises | 3,302 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 13 | 16 | 19 | 41 | 26% | 55 | 135% | 12 | DNA | DNA |
| Mahindra Life | 1,154 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | DNA | DNA | DNA | 112 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 9 | 18 | 50% | 23 | 128% | DNA | DNA | DNA |
| Sobha Ltd | 2,085 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 15 | 54 | 25 | 17 | 4 | 2 | 14 | 19 | 52 | 20% | 54 | 104% | 32 | 90 | 207 |
| Median | 6,541 | 13 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 12 | 30 | 15 | 17 | 6 | 5 | 14 | 19 | 41 | 26% | 54 | 128% | 22 | 90 | 207 |

Source: Bloomberg, Ambit Capital research, Note: Ambit estimates for Oberoi Realty, Brigade, Prestige, DNA stands for data not available/applicable

Other monitorables w.r.t the stock

Exhibit 73: 44% average delivery % in the last one year...

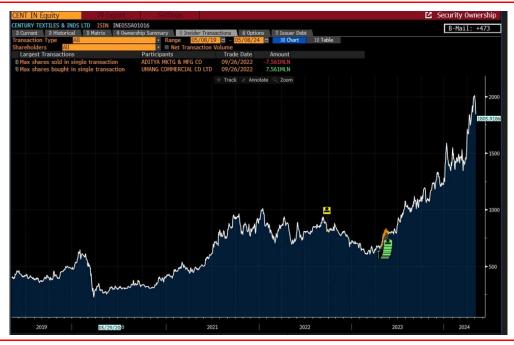
ΛΒΙΤ





Source: Ace Equity, Ambit Capital research





Source: Bloomberg, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 76: We did not find any material adverse observations on any of the promoters or the company on Watchout Investors

| ENTITY | PERSON | Competent Authority | REGULATORY CHARGES | REGULATORY ACTION(S) / DATE OF ORDER | FURTHER DEVELOPMENTS |
|---------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| CENTURY TEXTILES & INDUSTRIES LTD. | | CDSL | HIGH PENDING DEMAT REQUESTS | PUT UP ON CDSL WEBSITE FOR PUBLIC NOTICE | NOT APPEARING IN THE LIST DATED 31/08/2023 |
| | | | | 15-AUG-2023 | |
| CENTURY TEXTILES & INDUSTRIES LTD. | | NSDL | HIGH PENDING DEMAT REQUESTS | PUT UP ON NSDL WEBSITE FOR PUBLIC NOTICE | NOT APPEARING IN THE LIST DATED 15/12/2008 |
| | | | | 01-DEC-2006 | |
| CENTURY TEXTILES & | | DSE | NOTAVAILABLE | COMPANY DELISTED | |
| INDUSTRIES LTD. | | | | 08-MAR-2004 | |

Source: Watchout Investors, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 74: ...whilst promoter holding stands at 50.21%



Accounting checks and flags

Provisioning for doubtful checks

Exhibit 77: Doubtful debt is not significant, whilst provisioning is high implying conservative accounting

| ₹mn | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 |
|--|-------|-------|------------|-------|
| Secured, considered good | 260 | 244 | 320 | 103 |
| Unsecured, considered good | 1565 | 1392 | 1848 | 1461 |
| Unsecured, considered doubtful | 17 | 50 | 8 | 6 |
| Sub-total | 1843 | 1686 | 2176 | 1570 |
| Less: considered doubtful | 17 | 50 | 8 | 6 |
| Trade receivables at the end of the year | 1,825 | 1,636 | 2,168 | 1,564 |
| Provision at the end of the year | 67 | 67 | 125 | 236 |
| as a % total receivables | 4% | 4% | 6 % | 15% |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Contingent Liabilities as a proportion of net worth

Exhibit 78: Contingent liabilities increased from 3% to 5% primarily due to income tax matters

| ₹mn | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Claims against the Group not acknowledged as debts | 267 | 229 | 273 | 285 |
| Claims not acknowledged as debts jointly with other members of "Business Consortium of Companies" in which the Group had an interest | 240 | 249 | 249 | 265 |
| Disputed income tax matters under appeal | 618 | 602 | 1,154 | 1,333 |
| Net Worth | 34,795 | 36,474 | 38,769 | 40,390 |
| Contingent liabilities as a % of Net Worth | 3% | 3% | 4% | 5% |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Audit quality checks

Exhibit 79: Audit free as a % of revenue remains insignificant; the company has a big-4 auditor in place

| ₹mn | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 | FY20-FY23 CAGR | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--|
| Auditors | M/s. R. Batliboi & Co. LLP | | | | | |
| Audit fee | 15 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 2% | |
| Net revenue | 34,234 | 26,166 | 41,310 | 47,997 | 12% | |
| Audit fee as a % of net revenue | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | | |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Miscellaneous expenses as a portion of total revenue

Exhibit 80: Miscellaneous expenses are not material

| ₹mn | FY20 | FY21 | FY22 | FY23 |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Misc. expenses | 1,234 | 1,213 | 1,418 | 1,469 |
| Net revenue | 34,234 | 26,166 | 41,310 | 47,997 |
| Misc. expenses/ Net revenue | 4% | 5% | 3% | 3% |

Source: Company, Ambit Capital research

Exhibit 81: Explanation of our flags

| Segment | Score | Comments |
|-------------------|-------|---|
| Accounting | GREEN | Contingent liability increased from 3% to 5% due to income tax matters. Further, doubtful debt is not significant, whilst provisioning is high, implying conservative accounting. Also, we do not see any material related-party transactions. Hence, we assign a ' GREEN ' FLAG. |
| Predictability | AMBER | Considering higher exposure of MMR in the Worli micro-market and overall tailwinds of the real estate sector, we are assigning an 'AMBER' rating to earnings predictability. |
| Earnings momentum | AMBER | We assign an 'AMBER' FLAG for earnings momentum given, whilst earnings are likely to see positive momentum, inherent cyclicality in real estate business and different revenue recognition practices vs traditional businesses are likely to cause volatility in reported earnings. |

Source: Ambit Capital research

samarth.agrawal@ambit.co

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Risks & Catalysts

Risks

Execution and dependency on Birla Niyaara

Project Niyaara is a pivotal undertaking for the company's long-term success. Any delays or unforeseen challenges could have a significant negative impact. Historical data suggests that constructing buildings exceeding 50 stories can lead to cost overruns. These escalating costs could strain Century's finances and potentially damage its reputation.

Failure to succeed in other micro-markets

The competitive landscape poses challenges as the company contends with strong regional players such as Oberoi and Lodha in MMR, DLF in the National Capital Region (NCR), and Prestige and Brigade in the southern regions.

Inability to enter the right JDA/JVs

Owing to its recent entry into real estate development, the company's inability to get into the right set of JDA/JVs can challenge the scale-up of the business.

Mumbai redevelopment supply

With ~1,800 redevelopment projects and Asia's largest slum Dharavi undergoing SRA, ~130k new homes will hit the market in the next 3-10 years – most of them in South/Central MMR and western suburbs which face low supply given land constraints. The influx of redevelopment projects in the MMR region presents a potential challenge. With these projects increasing overall supply, this could lead to an oversupply situation. This could dampen anticipated price growth and slow down sales velocity.

Catalysts

Success of Birla Niyaara phase 2

Birla Niyaara Phase 2 is primed for a stellar performance, with estimations of a potential ~100% sell-through by FY25 translating into pre-sales of ₹55bn. This flagship project's success is envisioned as a key catalyst that will propel Birla Estates to a leadership position in the market.

Delhi and Bengaluru launches in FY25

Birla Estates is poised for a prominent role in Delhi's residential market with the launch of its IHP Delhi and Sarjapur in Bengaluru, with a combined value of ₹55bn. The success of the launch and acceptance of these projects would be key for Birla Estates to establish itself as a prominent player of repute in the residential segment.



Century Textiles and Industries (CENT IN, BUY)

Valuation Methodology

- We use a project-based NAV methodology (for residential portfolio), DCF (for annuity and pulp & paper portfolios) to arrive at our SOTP valuation.
- We assume CoE of 13.5%, a target debt ratio of 45% and terminal growth rate of 5%.

Risks

- Failure to execute flagship project Niyaara on time.
- Owing to its recent entry into real estate development, inability to get into the right set of JDA/JVs can challenge scale-up of Birla Estate's business.



Financials - Consolidated

Income statement

| Year to March (₹ mn) | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Revenue | 47,997 | 45,535 | 58,689 | 67,859 | 58,912 |
| -growth (Rev) | 16.2% | (5.1%) | 28.9% | 15.6% | (13.2%) |
| Depreciation | 2,271 | 2,099 | 1,393 | 1,433 | 1,483 |
| Other income | 275 | - | 587 | 679 | - |
| Finance costs | 539 | 355 | 3,185 | 4,299 | 4,187 |
| Profit before tax | 4,062 | 4,334 | 8,535 | 11,240 | 6,245 |
| PAT | 2,053 | 438 | 6,391 | 8,416 | 4,676 |
| EPS (basic) (₹) | 24 | 3.9 | 57 | 75 | 42 |

Source: Ambit Capital research, Company

Balance sheet

| Year to March (₹ mn) | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Property, plant and equipment | 40,979 | 37,436 | 37,122 | 37,389 | 38,106 |
| Current investments | 2,016 | 4,082 | 4,082 | 4,082 | 4,082 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 1,511 | 4,015 | 24,625 | 32,645 | 31,143 |
| Other current assets | 40,010 | 59,568 | 88,196 | 152,784 | 249,953 |
| Total assets | 84,516 | 105,102 | 154,026 | 226,900 | 323,286 |
| Total equity | 40,390 | 40,947 | 47,338 | 55,754 | 60,431 |
| Long-term borrowings | 10,377 | 24,815 | 54,815 | 59,815 | 59,815 |
| Other non-current liabilities | 33,750 | 39,339 | 51,872 | 111,330 | 203,040 |
| Total equity and liabilities | 84,516 | 105,102 | 154,026 | 226,900 | 323,286 |

Source: Ambit Capital research, Company

Cash flow statement

| Year to March (₹ mn) | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| Profit before tax | 4,062 | 738 | 8,535 | 11,240 | 6,245 |
| Working capital changes | (2,073) | (7,655) | (16,980) | (5,130) | (5,460) |
| Cash flow from operations | 2,709 | (3,153) | (5,711) | 9,318 | 5,186 |
| (Net) capital expenditure | (720) | 2,296 | (1,952) | (2,000) | (2,500) |
| Cash flow from investments | 1,385 | (5,241) | (494) | (2,000) | (2,500) |
| Net long-term borrowings | (923) | 15,488 | 30,000 | 5,000 | - |
| Cash flow from financing | (5,535) | 12,722 | 26,815 | 701 | (4,187) |
| Free cash flow to firm | 1,989 | (857) | (7,662) | 7,318 | 2,686 |

Source: Ambit Capital research, Company

Preferred Ratios

| Year to March (₹ mn) | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|----------------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| EBITDA margin | 11.0% | 15.4% | 21.9% | 24.5% | 19.7% |
| Net profit margin | 4.3% | 1.0% | 10.9% | 12.4% | 7.9% |
| ROE (%) | 5.5% | 1.1% | 15.7% | 19.1% | 9.1% |
| pre-tax RoCE | 4.2% | 0.9% | 11.0% | 10.0% | 4.3% |
| Net debt/equity | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| pre-tax CFO/EBITDA | 65.6% | (25.6%) | (27.8%) | 73.2% | 58.1% |

Source: Ambit Capital research, Company



Ratio analysis

| Year to March (₹ mn) | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|----------------------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|
| EBITDA margin | 11.0% | 15.4% | 21.9% | 24.5% | 19.7% |
| Net profit margin | 4.3% | 1.0% | 10.9% | 12.4% | 7.9% |
| Net debt/equity | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| pre-tax CFO/EBITDA | 65.6% | (25.6%) | (27.8%) | 73.2% | 58.1% |
| pre-tax RoCE | 4.2% | 0.9% | 11.0% | 10.0% | 4.3% |
| ROE (%) | 5.5% | 1.1% | 15.7% | 19.1% | 9.1% |

Source: Ambit Capital research, Company

Valuation parameters

| Year to March (₹ mn) | FY23 | FY24 | FY25E | FY26E | FY27E |
|----------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| P/B | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| PE | 89 | 553 | 40 | 29 | 52 |
| EV/EBITDA | 48 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 23 |

Source: Ambit Capital research, Company



Institutional Equities Team

| Research Analysts | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|-------------------------------|
| Name | Industry Sectors | Desk-Phone | E-mail |
| Nitin Bhasin – Head of Equities | Strategy / Accounting | (022) 66233241 | nitin.bhasin@ambit.co |
| Ashwin Mehta, CFA - Head of Research | Technology | (022) 66233295 | ashwin.mehta@ambit.co |
| Bharat Arora, CFA | Strategy | (022) 66233278 | bharat.arora@ambit.co |
| Dhruv Jain | Mid-Caps / Home Building / Consumer Durables | (022) 66233177 | dhruv.jain@ambit.co |
| Eashaan Nair | Economy / Strategy | (022) 66233033 | eashaan.nair@ambit.co |
| Gaurav Jhunjhunuwala | Media / Telecom / Oil & Gas | (022) 66233227 | gaurav.jhunjhunuwala@ambit.co |
| Jaiveer Shekhawat | Mid/Small-Caps | (022) 66233021 | jaiveer.shekhawat@ambit.co |
| Jinesh Gandhi | Automobile & Automobile Components | (022) 66233028 | jinesh.gandhi@ambit.co |
| Karan Khanna, CFA | Mid/Small-Caps / Hotels / Real Estate / Aviation | (022) 66233251 | karan.khanna@ambit.co |
| Kumar Saumya | Chemicals | (022) 66233242 | kumar.saumya@ambit.co |
| Kushal Chovatia | Healthcare | (022) 66233062 | kushal.chovatia@ambit.co |
| Moez Chandani | Technology | (022) 66233299 | moez.chandani@ambit.co |
| Moksh Mehta | Technology | (022) 66233101 | moksh.mehta@ambit.co |
| Neeraj Makhijani | Strategy | (022) 66233272 | neeraj.makhijani@ambit.co |
| Nihal Mahesh Jham | Consumer Staples / Consumer Discretionary | (022) 66233194 | nihal.jham@ambit.co |
| Pankaj Agarwal, CFA | Banking / Financial Services | (022) 66233206 | pankaj.agarwal@ambit.co |
| Parth Majithia | Strategy / Forensic Accounting | (022) 66233149 | parth.majithia@ambit.co |
| Prabal Gandhi | Banking / Financial Services | (022) 66233206 | prabal.gandhi@ambit.co |
| Prakhar Porwal | Metals & Mining / Cement | (022) 66233246 | prakhar.porwal@ambit.co |
| Pratik Matkar | Banking / Financial Services | (022) 66233107 | pratik.matkar@ambit.co |
| Prashant Nair, CFA | Healthcare | (022) 66233041 | prashant.nair@ambit.co |
| Raghav Garg, CFA | Banking / Financial Services | (022) 66233206 | raghav.garg@ambit.co |
| Rohit Bajaj | Automobile & Automobile Components | (022) 66233119 | rohit.bajaj@ambit.co |
| Sanket Gharat | Consumer Staples / Consumer Discretionary | (022) 66233012 | sanket.gharat@ambit.co |
| Saksham Mongia | Real Estate | (022) 66233145 | saksham.mongia@ambit.co |
| Sanil Jain | Chemicals | (022) 66233242 | sanil.jain@ambit.co |
| Satyadeep Jain, CFA | Metals & Mining / Cement / Power / Utilities | (022) 66233246 | satyadeep.jain@ambit.co |
| Shubham Sandeep Gupta | Media / Telecom | (022) 66233209 | shubhamsandeep.gupta@ambit.co |
| Sumit Shekhar | Economy / Strategy | (022) 66233229 | sumit.shekhar@ambit.co |
| Supratim Datta | Banking / Insurance | (022) 66233252 | supratim.datta@ambit.co |
| Videesha Sheth | Consumer Staples / Consumer Discretionary | (022) 66233264 | videesha.sheth@ambit.co |
| Vinit Powle | Strategy / Forensic Accounting | (022) 66233149 | vinit.powle@ambit.co |
| Viraj Sanghvi | Capital Goods / Infrastructure / QSR | (022) 66233212 | viraj.sanghvi@ambit.co |
| Vivekanand Subbaraman, CFA | Media / Telecom / Oil & Gas | (022) 66233261 | vivekanand.s@ambit.co |
| Yash Jain | Mid-Caps / Home Building / Consumer Durables | (022) 66233053 | yash.jain@ambit.co |
| Sales | | | |
| Name | Regions | Desk-Phone | E-mail |
| Sujay Kamath – MD / Head of Sales | India / APAC / ME | (022) 66233127 | sujay.kamath@ambit.co |
| Bhavin Shah | India | (022) 66233186 | bhavin.shah@ambit.co |
| Dharmen Shah | India / Asia | (022) 66233289 | dharmen.shah@ambit.co |
| Abhishek Raichura | UK / Europe | (022) 66233287 | abhishek.raichura@ambit.co |
| Pranav Verma | Asia | (022) 66233214 | pranav.verma@ambit.co |
| Anuj Jain | India | (022) 66233008 | anuj.jain@ambit.co |
| Stuti Ahuja | India | (022) 66233289 | stuti.ahuja@ambit.co |
| USA / Canada | | | |
| Abhishek Raichura | UK / Europe | (022) 66233287 | abhishek.raichura@ambit.co |
| Sean Rodrigues | Americas | (022) 66233211 | sean.rodrigues@ambit.co |
| Singapore | | | |
| Sundeep Parate | Singapore | +65 6536 1918 | sundeep.parate@ambit.co |
| Pooja Narayanan | Singapore | +65 9800 3170 | pooja.narayanan@ambit.co |
| Production | | | |
| Sajid Merchant | Production | (022) 66233247 | sajid.merchant@ambit.co |
| Sharoz G Hussain | Production | (022) 66233183 | sharoz.hussain@ambit.co |
| Jestin George | Editor | (022) 66233272 | jestin.george@ambit.co |
| Richard Mugutmal | Editor | (022) 66233273 | richard.mugutmal@ambit.co |
| Nikhil Pillai | Database | (022) 66233265 | nikhil.pillai@ambit.co |
| Amit Tembhurnikar | Database | (022) 66233265 | amit.tembhurnikar@ambit.co |
| | | , , | ~ |



Century Textiles and Industries (CENT IN, BUY, CMP: ₹ 2,169)



Source: ICE, Ambit Capital research



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| Investment Rating | Expected return (over 12-month) |
|-------------------|---|
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| | |

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